

Sign in with a library card

- [Activate your purchase/trial code](#)
- [Add your ORCID iD](#)

[Sign in >](#)

[Register](#)

[Sign in with username/password](#)

[Recommend to your librarian](#)

Institutional account management

[Sign in as administrator](#)

Purchase

[Subscription prices and ordering for this journal](#)

[Purchasing options for books and journals across Oxford Academic](#)

Short-term Access

To purchase short-term access, please sign in to your personal account above.

Don't already have a personal account? [Register](#)

PPP Strikes Back: Aggregation And the Real Exchange Rate* - 24 Hours access

EUR €39.00

GBP £33.00

USD \$43.00

Rental



This article is also available for rental through DeepDyve.