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# Real-Time Measurement of Business **Conditions**

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## Abstract

We construct a framework for measuring economic activity at high frequency, potentially in real time. We use a variety of stock and flow data observed at mixed frequencies (including very high frequencies), and we use a dynamic factor model that permits exact filtering. We illustrate the framework in a prototype empirical example and a simulation study calibrated to the example.

Keywords: :

Business cycle

Contraction

Dynamic factor model

Expansion

Macroeconomic forecasting

Recession

State space model

Turning point



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