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## FEATURE ARTICLES

# Effect of a mu program on c paradigm for

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The addition of a supplemental, telemedicine-based, remote intensivist program was associated with improved clinical outcomes and hospital financial performance.

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## Abstract

### Objective

To examine whether a supplemental remote intensive care unit (ICU) care program, implemented by an integrated delivery network using a commercial telemedicine and information technology system, can improve clinical and economic performance across multiple ICUs.

### Design

Before-and-after trial to assess the effect of adding the supplemental remote ICU telemedicine program.

### Setting

Two adult ICUs of a large tertiary care hospital.

### Patients

A total of 2,140 patients receiving ICU care between 1999 and 2001.

### Interventions

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The remote care program used intensivists and physician extenders to provide supplemental monitoring and management of ICU patients for 19 hrs/day (noon to 7 am) from a centralized, off-site facility (eICU). Supporting software, including electronic data display, physician note- and order-writing applications, and a computer-based decision-support tool, were available both in the ICU and at the remote site. Clinical and economic performance during 6 months of the remote intensivist program was compared with performance before the intervention.

## Measurements and Main Results

Hospital mortality for ICU patients was 12.9% (95% CI, 11.7–14.1) vs. 12.9% (95% CI, 11.7–14.1) before the intervention. Relative risk was 0.73 (95% CI, 0.63–0.84); absolute risk difference was -0.33 (95% CI, -0.43 to -0.23) (from increased case volume).

## Conclusions

The addition of a supplemental intensivist program improved clinical outcomes in a multiple-site program, in a manner similar to those reported for other telemedicine staffing models; however, the program may have contributed to the observed increase in hospital revenues. This on-going focus on ICU performance through a multiple-site program, in addition to telemedicine, may provide a means for hospital to increase the number of intensivists.

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6 vs. 12.9%; relative risk 0.73 (95% CI, 0.63–0.84); absolute risk difference was -0.33 (95% CI, -0.43 to -0.23) (from increased case volume).

associated with improvements was not statistically significant. Relative risk was 0.73 (95% CI, 0.63–0.84); absolute risk difference was -0.33 (95% CI, -0.43 to -0.23) (from increased case volume). This on-going focus on ICU performance through a multiple-site program, in addition to telemedicine, may provide a means for hospital to increase the number of intensivists.

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