

## Sage Journals

### We value your privacy

We and our [partners](#) store and/or access information on a device, such as cookies and process personal data, such as unique identifiers and standard information sent by a device for personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development. With your permission we and our partners may use precise geolocation data and identification through device scanning. You may click to consent to our and our 1468 partners' processing as described above. Alternatively you may click to refuse to consent or access more detailed information and change your preferences before consenting. Please note that some processing of your personal data may not require your consent, but you have a right to object to such processing. Your preferences will apply to this website only. You can change your preferences or withdraw your consent at any time by returning to this site and clicking the "Privacy" button at the bottom of the webpage.

ACCEPT ALL

MORE OPTIONS

DECLINE ALL



Benedict B. (ed.) (1983) *The Anthropology of World Fairs*. London: Scolar Pres.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Bristow G. (2005) 'Everyone's a "winner": problematising the discourse of regional competitiveness', *Journal of Economic Geography*, 5 (3): 285-304.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Chalkley B. & Essex S. (1999) 'Urban development through hosting international events: A history of the Olympic Games', *Planning Perspectives* 14: 369-394.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Coalter F., Allison M. & Taylor J. (2000) *The Role of Sport in Regenerating Deprived Urban Areas*. Edinburgh: Centre for Leisure Research, University of Edinburgh, The Scottish Executive Central Research Unit.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Coates D. & Humphreys B. (1999) 'The growth effects of sport franchises, stadia and arenas', *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 16: 601-624.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Cochrane A., Peck J. & Tickell A. (1996) 'Manchester plays games: Exploring the local politics of globalization', *Urban Studies* 33 (8): 1319-1336.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Coles T. (2003) 'Urban tourism, place promotion and economic restructuring: the case of post-socialist Leipzig', *Tourism Geographies* 5 (2): 190-219.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

Crompton J.L. (1995) 'Economic impact analysis of sports facilities and events: eleven sources of misapplication', *Journal of Sport Management* 9: 14-35.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Dungan T. Jr. (1984) 'How cities plan special events', *The Cornell Hotel and Restaurant Administration Quarterly* 25 (1): 83-89.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Economists At Large (1997) *Grand Prixtensions: The Economics of the Magic Pudding. Prepared for the Save Albert Park Group, Economists At Large*, Melbourne.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Eisinger P. (2000) 'The politics of bread and circuses: building the city for the visitor class'. *Urban Affairs Review* 35: 316-333.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Essex S. & Chalkley B. (1998) 'Olympic Games: catalyst of urban change', *Leisure Studies* 27: 187-206.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Gratton C. (1999) *Sports-Related Industry Study: Final Report*. Manchester: Manchester City Council and Northwest Development Agency.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Greiner N. (1994) 'Inside running an Olympic bid', *The Australian*, 19 September: 13.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hall A. (2005) 'Small beer for World Cup Germans', *The Age*, February 8.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hall C.M. (1992) *Hallmark Tourist Events: Impacts, Management, and Planning*. London: Belhaven Press.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hall C.M. (2001) 'Imaging, tourism and sports event fever: the Sydney Olympics and the need for a social charter for mega-events', in Gratton C. & Henry I. (eds) *Sport in the City: The Role of Sport in Economic and Social Regeneration*. London: Routledge, pp. 166–183.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hall C.M. (2003) 'Packaging Canada/packaging places: Tourism, culture, and identity in the 21st Century', in Gaffield C. & Gould K. (eds) *The Canadian Distinctiveness into the XXIst Century*. Ottawa: International Council of Canadian Studies and the Institute of Canadian Studies, University of Ottawa Press, 199–214.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hall C.M. (2004) 'Sports tourism and urban regeneration', in Ritchie B. & Adair D. (eds) *Sports Tourism: Interrelationships, Impacts and Issues*. Clevedon: Channelview Publications, 192–206.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hall C.M. (2005a) *Tourism: Rethinking the Social Science of Mobility*. Harlow: Prentice-Hall.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hall C.M. (2005b) 'Reconsidering the geography of tourism and contemporary mobility', *Geographical Research* 43 (2): 125–139.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Harvey D. (1989) 'From managerialism to entrepreneurialism: the transformation of urban governance in late capitalism', *Geografiska Annaler* 71B: 3–17.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

Harvey D. (1993) 'From space to place and back again: reflections on the condition of post-modernity', in Bird J., et al. (eds) *Mapping the Futures: Local Cultures, Global Change*. London: Routledge, pp. 3–29.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Hiller H.H. (2000) 'Mega-events, urban boosterism and growth strategies: an analysis of the objectives and legitimations of the Cape Town 2004 Olympic bid', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 24 (2): 4394–58.

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Jessop B. (2002) 'Liberalism, neoliberalism, and urban governance: A state-theoretical perspective', *Antipode* 34: 452–472.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Jones C. (2001) 'A level playing field? Sports stadium infrastructure and urban development in the United Kingdom', *Environment and Planning A* 33: 845–861.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Kotler P., Haider D.H. & Rein I. (1993) *Marketing Places: Attracting Investment, Industry, and Tourism to Cities, States, and Nations*. New York: Free Press.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Law A., Harvey J. & Kemp S. (2002) 'The global sport mass media oligopoly: The three usual suspects and more', *International Review for the Sociology of Sport* 37 (3–4): 279–302.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Law C.M. (1993) *Urban Tourism: Attracting visitors to large cities*. London: Mansell.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Law C.M. (2000) 'Regenerating the city centre through leisure and tourism', *Built Environment* 26 (2): 117–129.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Leisure Industries Research Centre (1997) *A Review of the Economic Impact of Sport: Final Report*. Leisure Industries Research Centre, Sheffield: Sheffield Hallam University.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Leitner H. & Garner M. (1993) 'The limits of local initiatives: a reassessment of urban entrepreneurialism for urban development', *Urban Geography* 14: 57–77.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Lowes M. (2002) *Indy Dreams and Urban Nightmares: Speed Merchants, Spectacle, and the Struggle over Public Space in the World-Class City*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Lowes M. (2004) 'Neoliberal power politics and the controversial siting of the Australian Grand Prix Motorsport event in an urban park', *Society and Leisure* 27 (1): 69–88.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Malecki E.J. (2004) 'Jockeying for position: What it means and why it matters to regional development policy when places compete', *Regional Studies* 38 (9): 1101–1120.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Markusen A. (1996) 'Sticky places in slippery space: a typology of industrial districts', *Economic Geography* 72: 293–313.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

McCallum K., Spencer A. & Wylie E. (2005) 'The city as an image-creation machine: A critical analysis of Vancouver's Olympic bid', *Association of Pacific Coast Geographers Yearbook* 67: 24–46.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

McCaw F. (1994) 'Best of Victoria 1994: Monday readers' poll', *Monday Magazine*, 30 June–6 July: 20.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

McGeoch R. with Korporal G. (1994) *The Bid: How Australia Won the 2000 Games*. Sydney: William Heinemann.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Molotch H. (1976) 'The city as a growth machine: Towards a political economy of place', *American Journal of Sociology* 82 (2): 309–332.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Northwest Development Agency (2000) *Regional Strategy*. Manchester: Northwest Development Agency.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Olds K. (1989) 'Mass evictions in Vancouver: the human toll of Expo '86', *Canadian Housing* 6 (1): 49–53.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Owen K.A. (2002) 'The Sydney 2000 Olympics and urban entrepreneurialism: Local variations in urban governance', *Australian Geographical Studies* 40: 323–336.



[Crossref](#)  
[Google Scholar](#)

---

Page S.J. & Hall C.M. (2003) *Managing Urban Tourism*. Prentice-Hall, Harlow.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Peck J. (2001) 'Neoliberalizing states: Thin policies/hard outcomes', *Progress in Human Geography* 25 (3): 445–455.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Peck J. & Tickell A. (2002) 'Neoliberalizing space', *Antipode* 34: 380–403.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Ritchie J.R.B. & Beliveau D. (1974) 'Hallmark events: an evaluation of a strategic response to seasonality in the travel market', *Journal of Travel Research* 14 (Fall): 14–20.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Rubalcaba-Bermejo L. & Cuadrado-Roura J.R. (1995) 'Urban hierarchies and territorial competition in Europe: exploring the role of fairs and exhibitions', *Urban Studies* 32: 379–400.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Rydell R.W., Findling J.E. & Pelle K.D. (2000) *Fair America: World's Fairs in the United States*. Washington D.C. Smithsonian Institution Press.

[Google Scholar](#)

Short J., et al. (2000) 'From World cities to gateway cities', *City* 4 (3): 317–340.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

SOCOG/Sydney Organising Committee for the Olympic Games (1996) *Environmental Guidelines*. Sydney: SOCOG.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Starck P. (2005) 'Soccer World Cup to boost German 2006 GDP – Study', *The Guardian*, December 1.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Swyngedouw E.A. (1992) 'The mammon quest. 'Glocalisation', interspatial competition and the new monetary order: the construction of new scales', in Dunford M. & Kafarakas G. (eds) *Cities and Regions in the New Europe*. London: Belhaven, 39–67.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Teigland J. (1999) 'Mega-events and impacts on tourism: the predictions and realities of the Lillehammer Olympics', *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal* 17: 305–317.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Tomlinson A. (1996) 'Olympic spectacle: opening ceremonies and some paradoxes of globalization', *Media, Culture and Society* 18: 583–602.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Totaro P. (1995) 'Olympic opponents denied sporting chance', *Sydney Morning Herald* December 16: 1.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Tourism Victoria (1997) *Annual Report 1996–97*. Tourism Victoria, Melbourne.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Tranter P.J. & Keefee T.J. (2004) 'Motor racing in Australia's Parliamentary Zone: successful event tourism or the Emperor's new clothes?' *Urban Policy and Research* 22 (2): 169–187.

[Crossref](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Victoria Parliament Hansard (1994) May 6, Assembly 1671.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Waitt G. (1999) 'Playing games with Sydney: Marketing Sydney for the 2000 Olympics', *Urban Studies* 36: 1055–1077.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Whitelegg D. (2000) 'Going for gold: Atlanta's bid for fame', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 24: 801–817.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Whitson D. (1998) 'Circuits of promotion: Media, marketing and the globalization of sport', in Wenner L. (ed.) *Media Sport*. New York: Routledge, pp. 57–72.

[Google Scholar](#)

---

Whitson D. (2004) 'Bringing the world to Canada: "the periphery of the centre"', *Third World Quarterly* 25 (7): 1215–1232.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

Whitson D. & Macintosh D. (1993) 'Becoming a world class city', *Sociology of Sports Journal* 10: 221–240.

[Crossref](#)

[Web of Science](#)

[Google Scholar](#)

Similar articles:

---



Restricted access

[The Price of Victory: The Impact of the Olympic Games on Residential Real Estate Markets](#)

Show Details ▾

---



Restricted access

[Underestimated Costs and Overestimated Benefits? Comparing the Outcomes of Sports Mega-Events in Canada and Japan](#)

Show Details ▾

---



Restricted access

[Sport and Economic Regeneration in Cities](#)

Show Details ▾

---

[View More](#)

Sage recommends:

---

**SAGE Knowledge**

Entry

[Mega-Events, Staging Of](#)

Show Details ▾

---

**SAGE Knowledge**

Book chapter

[Sustainable Urban Legacies of Hosting the Olympic Games](#)

Show Details ▾

---

## SAGE Knowledge

Book chapter

[Bidding](#)

Show Details 

[View More](#)

You currently have no access to this content. Visit the [access options](#) page to authenticate.

[View full text](#) | [Download PDF](#)

## Also from Sage

### CQ Library

Elevating debate

### Sage Data

Uncovering insight

### Sage Business Cases

Shaping futures

### Sage Campus

Unleashing potential

### Sage Knowledge

Multimedia learning resources

### Sage Research Methods

Supercharging research

### Sage Video

Streaming knowledge

### Technology from Sage

Library digital services

We value your privacy We and our partners store and/or access information on a device, such as cookies and process personal data, such as unique identifiers and standard information sent by a device for personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development. With your permission we and our partners may use precise geolocation data and identification

through device scanning. You may click to consent to our and our 1468 partners' processing as described above. Alternatively you may click to refuse to consent or access more detailed information and change your preferences before consenting. Please note that some processing of your personal data may not require your consent, but you have a right to object to such processing. Your preferences will apply to this website only. You can change your preferences or withdraw your consent at any time by returning to this site and clicking the "Privacy" button at the bottom of the webpage.