


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 Contents

Abstract

The authors provide two studies that examine the relationship between CEO duality and firm performance of publicly traded corporations—those with CEO duality and those without CEO duality—across different leadership structures. In the first study, the authors examine the relationship between CEO duality and firm performance across different leadership structures. The authors suggest that these null results may be related to the inadequacy of analyses relied on to examine such issues, an inadequacy that might be constructively addressed by more attention to multi-level alternatives.

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