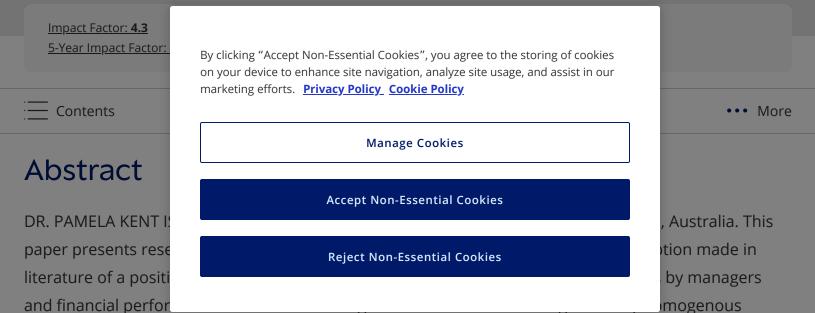
# International Small Business Journal: Researching Entrepreneurship



businesses in a controlled environment. Need for achievement and locus of control of managers were also tested because these variables were not controlled in the research design. It was found that financial performance was positively significantly related to using management advisory services from external advisers when profit and sales growth were used as indicators of financial performance. The need for achievement of managers also added significantly to the profit growth and sales growth regression models. A comparison of the sources of advice indicated that accountants tended to concentrate on financial advice while non-accountant advisers stressed selling and marketing techniques such as shop displays, advertising, promotions, and knowledge of products sold.



# Get full access to this article

View all access and purchase options for this article.



Results of the multicollinearity diagnostics will be supplied by the author on request.

# References

Bracker, J. S., and Pearson, J. N. (1985), 'The Impact of Consultants on Small Firm Strategic

Planning' Journal of Small Business Management, 23, pp23-30.

# **Google Scholar**

Brownell, P. (1981), Participation in Budgeting, Locus of control and Organisational Effectiveness, *The AccountingReviezv*, 56, pp844-860.

# Google Scholar

Brownell, P. (1982), 'A Field Study Examination of Budgetary Participation and Locus of Control', *The Accounting Review*, 57, pp766-777.

#### Web of Science

#### Google Scholar

Bureau of Industry Economics (1985), *Retail Pharmacy in Australia An Economic Appraisal*, Canberra, Australian Government Publishing Service.

#### Google Scholar

Bureau of Industry Economics (1986), *Some Features of Small Business and its Policy Environment*, Canberra, Australian Government Publishing Service.

# Google Scholar

Cooley, P. L., and Edwards, C. E. (1983), 'Financial Objectives of Small Firms', *American Journal of Small Business*, 8, pp27-31.

#### Crossref

# **Google Scholar**

Frucot, V., and Shearon, W. T. (1991), 'Budgetary Participation, Locus of Control, and Mexican Managerial Performance and Job Satisfaction, *The Accounting Review*. 66, pp80-99.

# Google Scholar

Hatten, KJ., and Schendel, D. E. (1977), 'Heterogeneity Within An Industry: Firm Conduct in the US Brewing Industry, 1952-71', *TheJournal of IndustrialEconomics*, 26, pp7-113.

#### Web of Science

# **Google Scholar**

Irons, R. (1981), 'Small Business Management and the Advisory Role of Accountants', *AccountingForum*, 4, pp44-59,

#### **Google Scholar**

Johns, B. L., Dunlop, W. C., and Sheehan, W. J. (1978), *Small Business in Australia: Problems and Prospects*, Sydney, George Allen and Unwin Australia Pty Ltd.

#### **Google Scholar**

Fineman, S. (1977), 'The Achievement Motive Construct and its Measurement: Where Are We Now?', *The British Journal of Psychology*, 68, pp1-22.

#### Crossref

#### Web of Science

# Google Scholar

Jennings, D. F., and Zeithaml, C. P. (1983), 'Locus of Control: A Review and Directions for Entrepreneurial Research', Proceedings: Academy of the Management, Forty-third Annual Meeting of the Academy of Management, Dallas, Texas, pp417-421.

# Google Scholar

Lynn, R. (1969), 'An Achievement Motivation Questionnaire', British Journal of Psychology, 60, pp529-534.

#### Crossref

Web of Science

## Google Scholar

McClelland, D. C. (1976), *The Achieving Society*, New York, Halsted Press.

## Google Scholar

McClelland, D. C. (1965), 'N Achievement and Entrepreneurship: A Longitudinal Study', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1, pp389-392.

#### Crossref

<u>PubMed</u>

#### Web of Science

## Google Scholar

O'Neill, H. M., and Duker, J. (1986), 'Survival and Failure in Small Business', *Journal of Small Business Management*, 24, pp30-37.

#### Google Scholar

Perry, C., MaCarthur, R., Meredith, G., and Cunnington, B. (1986), 'Need for Achievement and Locus of Control of Australian Small Business Owner-managers and Super-entrepreneurs', *International Small Business Journal*, 4, pp55-64.

#### Crossref

#### **Google Scholar**

Perry, C. (1986/87), 'Growth Strategies for Small Firms: Principles and Case Studies', *International Small Business Journal*, 5, pp17-25.

#### Crossref

# **Google Scholar**

Peterson, R. A. (1984), 'Small Business Management Assistance: Needs and Sources', *American Journal of Small Business*, 9, pp35-45.

# Crossref

# **Google Scholar**

Rotter, J. B. (1971), 'External Control and Internal Control', *Psychology Today*. 5, pp37-59.

# **Google Scholar**

'Statement of Management Consulting Services Standards', (1985), APS8, P5042.

# **Google Scholar**

Wilkinson, L. (1988), SYSTAT: The System for Statistics, Evanston, IL: SYSTAT, Inc.

**Google Scholar** 

#### Similar articles:



Free access

Do We Need to Use an Accountant? The Sales Growth and Survival Benefits to Family SMEs

Show Details V



Restricted access

An Empirical Investigation of the Relationships among Climate, Capabilities, and Unit Performance

Show Details ∨



Restricted access

<u>Foreign Sales and Small Firm Growth: The Moderating Role of the Management Team</u>

Show Details >

## **View More**

#### Sage recommends:

#### **SAGE Knowledge**

Book chapter

HRM Strategic Integration and Performance-Mediating Relationships

Show Details >

### **SAGE Knowledge**

Book chapter	
The Service Profit Chain: Intellectual Roots, Current Realities, and Future Prospects	
Show Details ∨	
SAGE Knowledge	
Case	
<u>Calzados Pezutti Sociedad Anónima (CalPe SA)</u>	
Show Details ∨	
<u>View More</u>	

You currently have no access to this content. Visit the <u>access options</u> page to authenticate.

# **Download PDF**

# Also from Sage

CQ Library	Sage Data
Elevating debate	Uncovering insight
Sage Business Cases	Sage Campus
Shaping futures	Unleashing potential
Sage Knowledge	Sage Research Methods
Multimedia learning resources	Supercharging research
Sage Video	Technology from Sage
Streaming knowledge	Library digital services