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21. 21 Unproductive labor employed by the state is quite different in this regard from unproductive labor employed by capital. The latter does contribute to the monetary figure of value added through the sale of output, even if a value-theoretic approach identifies its activities as consuming, rather than producing, value.
22. 22 The wages of the self-employed are incorporated into the wages of productive labor and the wages of unproductive labor employed by capital, as appropriate.
23. 23 Laibman's equation (Laibman 1992: 81) is equation (10) above, except that he implicitly defines the value of money as unity.
24. 24 For the United States, albeit in different value-theoretic frameworks from the one presented here, see Moseley (1991, especially ch. 5) and Shaikh and Tonak (1994, especially appendix F).

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