

Sage Journals

We value your privacy

We and our [partners](#) store and/or access information on a device, such as cookies and process personal data, such as unique identifiers and standard information sent by a device for personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development. With your permission we and our partners may use precise geolocation data and identification through device scanning. You may click to consent to our and our 1468 partners' processing as described above. Alternatively you may click to refuse to consent or access more detailed information and change your preferences before consenting. Please note that some processing of your personal data may not require your consent, but you have a right to object to such processing. Your preferences will apply to this website only. You can change your preferences or withdraw your consent at any time by returning to this site and clicking the "Privacy" button at the bottom of the webpage.

ACCEPT ALL

MORE OPTIONS

DECLINE ALL

Enchautegui Maria E., and Menjivar Cecilia 2013. *Family Separation and Reorganization Under Current Immigration Laws*. Paper presented at Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management 2013 Annual Fall Research Conference, November, Washington, D.C.

[Google Scholar](#)

Galor Oded, and Stark Oded 1991. "The Probability of Return Migration, Migrants' Work Effort, and Migrants' Performance." *Journal of Development Economics* 35(2): 399–405. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878\(91\)90058-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878(91)90058-4)

[Google Scholar](#)

GAO (Government Accountability Office). 2010. *H-2B Visa Program: Closed Civil and Criminal Cases Illustrate Instances of H-2B Workers Being Targets of Fraud and Abuse*. DIANE Publishing.

[Google Scholar](#)

Gleeson Shannon 2010. "Labor Rights for All? The Role of Undocumented Immigrant Status for Worker Claims Making." *Law & Social Inquiry* 35(3): 561–602. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-4469.2010.01196.x>

[Google Scholar](#)

Hagan, Jacqueline Maria, and Susan Gonzalez Baker. 1993. "Implementing the U.S. Legalization Program: The Influence Of Immigrant Communities and Local Agencies on Immigration Policy Reform." *International Migration Review* 27(3): 513–36. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2547098>

[Google Scholar](#)

Hinojosa-Ojeda Raúl 2010. *Raising the Floor for American Workers: The Economic Benefits of Comprehensive Immigration Reform*. Washington, DC: Immigration Policy Center and Center for American Progress.

[Google Scholar](#)

Hoefer Michael Rytina Nancy, and Baker Bryan 2012. *Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States: January 2011*. Washington, DC: Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics. https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/ois_ill_pe_2011.pdf.

[Google Scholar](#)

Institute of Taxation and Economic Policy. 2013. *Undocumented Immigrants' State and Local Contributions*. Washington, DC: Institute of Taxation and Economic Policy.

[Google Scholar](#)

Jasso Guillermina 2011. "Migration and Stratification." *Social Science Research* 40(5): 1292–1336. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2011.03.007>

[Google Scholar](#)

Kerwin Donald M. 2010. *More than IRCA: US Legalization Programs and the Current Policy Debate*. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute.

[Google Scholar](#)

Khan Aliya Hashmi 1997. "Post-migration Investment in Education by Immigrants in the United States." *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 37(Special Issue): 285–313. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1062-9769\(97\)90070-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1062-9769(97)90070-3)

[Google Scholar](#)

Kossoudji Sherrie A., and Cobb-Clark Deborah A. 2002. "Coming Out of the Shadows: Learning about Legal Status and Wages from the Legalized Population." *Journal of Labor Economics* 20(3): 598–628. <http://doi.org/10.1086/339611>

[Google Scholar](#)

Lynch Robert, and Oakford Patrick 2013. *"The Economic Effects of Granting Legal Status and Citizenship to Undocumented Immigrants."* Washington, DC: Center for American Progress.

[Google Scholar](#)

Massey Douglas. S. 2007. *Categorically Unequal: The American Stratification System*. New York: Russell Sage.

[Google Scholar](#)

Menjívar Cecilia 2006. "Liminal Legality: Salvadoran and Guatemalan Immigrants' Lives in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 111(4): 999–1037. <https://doi.org/10.1086/499509>

[Google Scholar](#)

Menjívar Cecilia 2012. "Transnational Parenting and Immigration Law: Central Americans in the United States." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 38(2): 301–22. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2011.646423>

[Google Scholar](#)

Mountz Alison Wright Richard Miyares Ines, and Bailey Adrian J. 2002. "Lives in Limbo: Temporary Protected Status and Immigrant Identities." *Global Networks* 2(4): 335–56. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1471->

Passel Jeffrey S., and Cohn D'Vera 2012. *"Unauthorized Immigrants: 11.1 Million in 2011."* Washington, DC: Pew Research Hispanic Trends Project. <http://www.pewhispanic.org/2012/12/06/unauthorized-immigrants-11-1-million-in-2011>.

Rector Robert, and Richwine Jason 2013. *The Fiscal Cost of Unlawful Immigrants and Amnesty to the U.S. Taxpayer. Domestic Policy Studies Department Special Report No. 133.* Washington, DC: The Heritage Foundation.

Salcido Olivia, and Menjívar Cecilia 2012. "Gendered Paths to Legal Citizenship: The Case of Latin-American Immigrants in Phoenix, Arizona." *Law & Society Review* 46(2): 335–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5893.2012.00491.x>

Sanders Jimmy M., and Nee Victor 1996. "Immigrant Self-Employment: The Family as Social Capital and the Value of Human Capital." *American Sociological Review* 61(2): 231–49. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2096333>

Sukthankar Ashwini 2012. *Visas, Inc: Corporate Control and Policy Incoherence in the U.S. Temporary Foreign Labor System.* Washington, DC: Global Workers Justice Alliance.

Taylor J. Edward, and Thilmany Dawn 1993. "Worker Turnover, Farm Labor Contractors, and IRCA's Impact on the California Farm Labor Market." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 75(2): 350–60. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1242919>

Uriarte Miren Granberry Phillip Halloran Megan Kelly Susan Kramer Rob Winkler Sandra, and Wilson Randall 2003. *Salvadorans, Guatemalans, Hondurans, and Colombians: A Scan of Needs of Recent Latin American Immigrants to the Boston Area*, Paper 134. Boston: Gastón Institute Publications.

Walters Lurleen M. Napasintuwong Orachos, Iwai Nobuyuki, and Emerson Robert D. 2006. *The US Farm Labor Market Post-IRCA: An Assessment of Employment Patterns, Farm Worker Earnings and Legal Status*. Selected paper presented at The Southern Agricultural Economics Association Annual Meeting, February 5–8, Orlando, FL.

[Google Scholar](#)

Similar articles:



Restricted access

[The “Amnesty” Aftermath: Current Policy Issues Stemming from the Legalization Programs of the 1986 Immigration Reform and Control Act](#)

Show details ▾



Free access

[At the Edge of US Immigration's “Halt of Folly:” Data, Information, and Research Needs in the Event of Legalization](#)

Show details ▾



Restricted access

[Gendered Consequences: Multigenerational Schooling Effects of IRCA](#)

Show details ▾

[View more](#)

Sage recommends:

SAGE Knowledge

Entry

[Immigration Reform and Control Act, 1986 \(IRCA\) \(United States\)](#)

Show details ▾

SAGE Knowledge

Entry

[Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986](#)

Show details ▾

[Federal Leaders Remark on Immigration Reform: June 11 and June 27, 2013](#)

Show details ▾

[View more](#)

[Download PDF](#)

Also from Sage

CQ Library

Elevating debate

Sage Data

Uncovering insight

Sage Business Cases

Shaping futures

Sage Campus

Unleashing potential

Sage Knowledge

Multimedia learning resources

Sage Research Methods

Supercharging research

Sage Video

Streaming knowledge

Technology from Sage

Library digital services

through device scanning. You may click to consent to our and our 1468 partners' processing as described above. Alternatively you may click to refuse to consent or access more detailed information and change your preferences before consenting. Please note that some processing of your personal data may not require your consent, but you have a right to object to such processing. Your preferences will apply to this website only. You can change your preferences or withdraw your consent at any time by returning to this site and clicking the "Privacy" button at the bottom of the webpage.