# **SPRINGER LINK**

Menu

Search

Cart

<u>Home</u> > <u>Annals of Operations Research</u> > Article

# A mean-absolute deviation-skewness portfolio optimization model

Published: December 1993

Volume 45, pages 205–220, (1993) Cite this article



#### **Annals of Operations Research**

<u>Aims and scope</u> →

Submit manuscript →

Hiroshi Konno<sup>1</sup>, Hiroshi Shirakawa<sup>2</sup> & Hiroaki Yamazaki<sup>3</sup>



## **Abstract**

It is assumed in the standard portfolio analysis that an investor is risk averse and that his utility is a function of the mean and variance of the rate of the return of the portfolio or can be approximated as such. It turns out, however, that the third moment (skewness) plays an important role if the distribution of the rate of return of assets is asymmetric around the mean. In particular, an investor would prefer a portfolio with larger third moment if the mean and variance are the same. In this paper, we propose a practical scheme to obtain a portfolio with a large third moment under the constraints on the first and second moment. The problem we need to solve is a linear programming problem, so that a large scale model can be optimized without difficulty. It is demonstrated that this model generates a portfolio with a large third moment very quickly.



#### Access this article

### Log in via an institution →

#### Buy article PDF 39,95 €

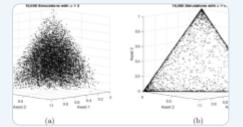
Price includes VAT (Poland)

Instant access to the full article PDF.

Rent this article via <u>DeepDyve</u> [2]

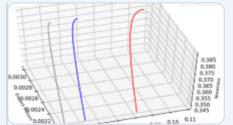
<u>Institutional subscriptions</u> →

## Similar content being viewed by others



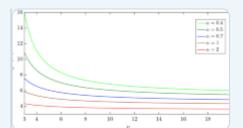
Efficient portfolios and extreme risks: a Pareto-Dirichlet approach

Article 10 July 2023



Portfolio analysis with mean-CVaR and mean-CVaRskewness criteria based on mean-variance mixture...

Article 30 May 2023



Minimum Rényi entropy portfolios

Article 14 September 2019

# References

[1] F. Arditti, Risk and required return on equity, J. Fin. 22 (1967) 19-36.

**Google Scholar** 

[2] V. Chvátal, Linear Programming (Freeman and Co, 1983).

- [3] E.J. Elton, and M.J. Gruber, *Modern Portfolio Theory and Investment Analysis*, 3rd ed. (Wiley, 1987).
- [4] G.A. Hawawini, An analytical examination of the intervaling effect on skewness and other moments, J. Fin. Quantit. Anal. 15 (1980) 1121–1128.

**Google Scholar** 

- [5] J.E. Ingersoll, Jr., Theory of Financial Decision Making (Rowman and Littlefield, 1987).
- [6] T. Kariya et al., Distribution of Stock Prices in the Stock Market of Japan (Toyo Keizai, 1989), in Japanese.
- [7] H. Konno, Piecewise linear risk functions and portfolio optimization, J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan 33 (1990) 139–156.

**Google Scholar** 

[8] H. Konno, and K. Suzuki, A fast algorithm of solving large scale meanvariance models by compact factorization of covariance matrices, J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan 35 (1992) 93–104.

**Google Scholar** 

[9] H. Konno and H. Yamazaki, Mean-absolute deviation portfolio optimization model and its application to Tokyo Stock Exchange, Manag. Sci. 37 (1991) 519–531.

Google Scholar

[10] A. Kraus, and R. Litzenberger, Skewness preference and the valuation of risky assets, J. Fin. 21 (1976) 1085–1094.

[11] Y. Kroll, H. Levy, and H. Markowitz, Mean-variance versus direct utility maximization, J. Fin. 39 (1984) 47–62.

**Google Scholar** 

- [12] H. Markowitz, Portfolio Selection: Efficient Diversification of Investments (Wiley, 1959).
- [13] H. Markowitz et al., Fast computation of mean-variance efficient sets using historical covariance, Daiwa Securities Trust Co., Jersey City, NJ (1991).

**Google Scholar** 

[14] R. Merton, Optimum consumption and portfolio rules in continous-time model, J. Econ. Theory 3 (1971) 373-413.

**Google Scholar** 

[15] A. Perold, Large scale portfolio optimizations, Manag. Sci. 30 (1984) 1143–1160.

Google Scholar

[16] P.A. Samuelson, The fundamental approximation theorem of portfolio analysis in terms of means, variances and higher moments, Rev. Econ. Studies 25 (1958) 65–86.

Google Scholar

[17] M. Sarnat, A note on the implications of quadratic utility for portfolio theory, J. Fin. Quantit. Anal. 9 (1974) 687–689.

[18] W.F. Sharpe, Portfolio Theory and Capital Market (McGraw-Hill, 1970).

[19] H. Takehara, An application of the interior point algorithm for large scale optimization in finance, *Proc. 3rd RAMP Symp.*, (Operations Research Society of Japan, 1991) pp. 43–52 (in Japanese).

# **Author information**

### **Authors and Affiliations**

Institute of Human and Social Sciences, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan

Hiroshi Konno

Institute of Socio-Economic Planning, University of Tsukuba, 305, Tsukuba, Ibaraki, Japan

Hiroshi Shirakawa

Department of Social Engineering, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan

Hiroaki Yamazaki

# Rights and permissions

Reprints and permissions

## About this article

## Cite this article

Konno, H., Shirakawa, H. & Yamazaki, H. A mean-absolute deviation-skewness portfolio optimization model. *Ann Oper Res* **45**, 205–220 (1993). https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02282050

Issue Date	
December 1993	
DOI	
https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02282050	
Keywords	
Optimization Model Programming Problem Scale Model	
<u>Linear Programming Problem</u> <u>Portfolio Optimization</u>	
Search	
Search by keyword or author	
Q	
Navigation	
Navigation	
Navigation	
Navigation Find a journal	
Navigation Find a journal Publish with us	
Navigation Find a journal	
Navigation Find a journal Publish with us	
Navigation Find a journal Publish with us	
Navigation Find a journal Publish with us	
Navigation Find a journal Publish with us	