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The genesis of fabless business model: Institutional entrepreneurs in an adaptive ecosystem

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indicate that actions of institutional entrepreneurs within specific temporal locations and structures played a crucial role in the fabless business model's origin and co-evolution.

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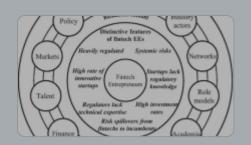
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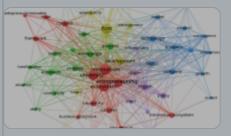
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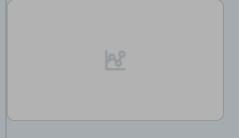
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- 5. Liou (2011: 955) suggests to use "ROIC WACC r" to describe the return on intangible assets (or "light assets"). In our sample, we found that Fabless group has significantly higher ROIC WACC r than IDM group (t value = -1.95, p < 5%). It supports our proposition that fabless model has different way of distributing resources and power.
- 6. Gompers (1995) found that venture capital shows an increasing exponential during the period 1980–1990.
- 7. FSA and GSA history in Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Global Semiconductor Alliance.
- 8. Higher market value of equity (evaluated from investor) results in higher

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