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# Financial Literacy and Retirement Preparedness: Evidence and Implications for Financial Education

The Problems are Serious, and Remedies are not Simple

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## Abstract

Economists are beginning to investigate the causes and consequences of financial illiteracy to better understand why retirement planning is lacking and why so many households arrive close to retirement with little or no wealth. Our review reveals that many households are unfamiliar with even the most basic economic concepts needed to make saving and investment decisions. Such financial illiteracy is widespread: the young and older people in the United States and other countries appear

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