SPRINGER LINK

Menu

Search

Cart

Home > Small Business Economics > Article

Information Sharing, Price Negotiation and Management Buy-outs of Private Family-owned Firms

Published: 24 January 2007

Volume 29, pages 329–349, (2007) Cite this article



Small Business Economics

<u>Aims and scope</u> → <u>Submit manuscript</u> →

M. Louise Scholes¹, Mike Wright 2, Paul Westhead³, Andrew Burrows¹ & Hans Bruining⁴

Abstract

Perspectives relating to agency theory, information asymmetries and game theory were utilized to explore two outcomes associated with the management buy-out (MBO) or management buy-in (MBI) of former private firms: whether information was shared equally between vendors (i.e., family firm owners) and purchasers (i.e., MBO/I management teams) and whether a mutually agreed price was achieved. With reference to the themes of company ownership structure, governance structure and company objectives several hypotheses were derived. Survey evidence was gathered from the managers of 114 former private family-owned firms located across Europe that recently reported an MBO/I. Multiple logistic regression analysis detected that respondents in founded (first generation) family firms and those reporting a high focus on the strategic importance of the

market value increment were more likely to report that 'information was shared equally between vendors and purchasers'. Respondents reporting no suitable family successor had been identified, a high focus on the strategic importance of the market value increment, and the involvement of venture capitalists in succession planning were more likely to report that a mutually agreed sale price had been achieved. Implications for practitioners and researchers are discussed.

8

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an institution</u>

☑ to check access.

Access this article

Log in via an institution →

Buy article PDF 39,95 €

Price includes VAT (Poland)

Instant access to the full article PDF.

Rent this article via <u>DeepDyve</u> [2]

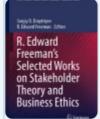
<u>Institutional subscriptions</u> →

Similar content being viewed by others



A Stakeholder Theory
Perspective on Business
Models: Value Creation for
Sustainability

Article 08 February 2019



Stakeholder Management: Framework and Philosophy

Chapter © 2023



Strategic marketing, marketing strategy and market strategy

Article 27 November 2015

References

Admati A., Pfleiderer P. (1994) Robust Financial Contracting and the Role of Venture Capitalists, Journal of Finance 49(2):371–402.

Article Google Scholar

Amit R., Glosten L., Muller E. (1993) Challenges to Theory Development in Entrepreneurship Research, Journal of Management Studies 30(5):815–834.

Article Google Scholar

Apfelbaum E. (1974) On Conflicts and Bargaining, In Berkowitz L. (Ed.), Advances in Experimental Social Psychology, New York: Academic Press, pp 103–156.

Google Scholar

Arthurs J. D., Busenitz L. W. (2003), The Boundaries and Limitations of Agency Theory and Stewardship Theory in the Venture Capitalist/Entrepreneur Relationship, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 28(2):145–162.

Article Google Scholar

Axelrod R. (1980), More Effective Choices in the Prisoner's Dilemma, Journal of Conflict Resolution 24(3):379–403.

Article Google Scholar

Axelrod R. (1984) The Evolution of Cooperation, New York: Basic Books.

Google Scholar

Axelrod R., Dion D. (1988) The Further Evolution of Cooperation, Science. 242(4884):1385–1390.

Bachkaniwala D., Wright M., Ram M. (2001) Succession in South Asian Family Businesses in the UK, International Small Business Journal 19(4):15–27.

Article Google Scholar

Barach J. A. (1984) Is there a Cure for the Paralyzed Family Board?, Sloan Management Review 26(1):3-12.

Google Scholar

Birley S., Ng D., Godfrey A. (1999) The Family and the Business, Long Range Planning 32(6):598–608.

Article Google Scholar

Birley S., Westhead P. (1990a) Private Business Sales Environments in the United Kingdom, Journal of Business Venturing 5(2):349–373.

Article Google Scholar

Birley S., Westhead P. (1990b) Private Advertised Business Sales in the United Kingdom, Area 22(4):368–380.

Google Scholar

Birley S., Westhead P. (1993) The Owner-Managers Exit Route. In: Klandt H. (ed.), Entrepreneurship and Business Development, Avebury: Gower, pp 123–140.

Google Scholar

Bjuggren P.-O., Sund L.-G. (2001) Strategic Decision-Making in Intergenerational Successions of Small- and Medium-size Family-owned Businesses, Family Business Review 14(1):11–23.

Bleackley M., Hay M., Robbie K., Wright M. (1996) Entrepreneurial Attitudes to Venture Capital Investment Realization: Evidence from the UK and France, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development 8(1):37–55.

Article Google Scholar

Brunninge O., M. Nordqvist and J. Wiklund, 2005, 'Corporate Governance and Strategic Change in Small Firms: Untangling and Combining the Effects of Ownership, Board Structure and Top Management Teams'. Paper presented at the Conference on Private Firms and Corporate Governance, Max Planck Institute, Jena, Germany, October 11.

Bygrave W. D., Hay M. G., Peeters J. (Eds) (1994) Realizing Investment Value, London: Pitman Publishing.

Google Scholar

Cable D., Shane S. (1997) A Prisoner's Dilemma Approach to Entrepreneur-Venture Capitalist Relationships, Academy of Management Review 22(1):142–176.

Article Google Scholar

Centre for Management Buy-Out Research (CMBOR) (2005) Data Extracted from the CMBOR Database in June 2005, Nottingham: Centre for Management Buy-Out Research, Nottingham University Business School.

Google Scholar

Chrisman J. J., J. H. Chua and P. Sharma, 2003a, 'Current Trends and Future Directions in Family Business Management Studies: Toward a Theory of the Family Firm', *Coleman WP Series*, www.usasbe.org.

Chrisman J. J., Chua J. H., Zahra S. (2003b) Creating Wealth in Family Firms through Managing Resources: Comments and Extensions, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 27(4):359–366.

Article Google Scholar

Chua J., Chrisman J., Sharma P. P. (2003) Succession and Nonsuccession Concerns of Family Firms and Agency Relationship with Nonfamily Managers, Family Business Review 16(2):89–108.

Article Google Scholar

Cliffe S. (1998) Facing up to Succession, Harvard Business Review 76(3):16-18.

Google Scholar

Corbetta G., Salvato C. (2004) The Board of Directors in Family Firms: One Size Fits All? Family Business Review 17(2):119–134.

Article Google Scholar

Cromie S., Stephenson B., Monteith D. (1995) The Management of Family Firms: An Empirical Investigation, International Small Business Journal 13(4):11–33.

Google Scholar

Dabholkar P. A., Johnston W. J., Cathey A. S. (1994) The Dynamics of Long Term Business-to-Business Exchange Relationships, Journal of Academy of Marketing Science 22(2):130–145.

Article Google Scholar

Daily C. M. (1995) An Empirical Examination of the Relationship Between CEOs and Directors, Journal of Business Strategies 12(1):50–68.

Davis J., Schoorman F. D., Donaldson L. (1997) Toward a Stewardship Theory of Management, Academy of Management Review 22(1):20–47.

Article Google Scholar

Donaldson L., Davis J. H. (1991) Stewardship Theory or Agency Theory: CEO Governance and Shareholder Returns, Australian Journal of Management 16(1):49-65.

Article Google Scholar

Dyer W. G. (1992) The Entrepreneurial Experience, San Fransisco: Jossey-Bass.

Google Scholar

Dyer W. G. Jr. (2003) The Family: The Missing Variable in Organizational Research, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 27(4):401–416.

Article Google Scholar

Dyer W. G., Handler W. (1994) Entrepreneurship and Family Business: Exploring the Connections, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 19(1):71–84.

Google Scholar

Ensley M., Pearson A. (2005) An Exploratory Comparison of the Behavioral Dynamics of Top Management Teams in Family and Non-Family New Ventures: Cohesion, Conflict Potency and Consensus Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 29(3):267–284.

Article Google Scholar

Fama E., Jensen M. (1983) Separation of Ownership and Control, Journal of Law and Economics 26(2):301–325.

Filatotchev I., Wright M. (2005) The Life-cycle of Corporate Governance, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Google Scholar

Forbes D. P., Milliken F. J. (1999) Cognition and Corporate Governance: Understanding Boards of Directors as Strategic Decision-Making, Academy of Management Review 24(3):489–505.

Article Google Scholar

Friedman J. (1990) Game Theory with Applications to Economics, London: Oxford University Press.

Google Scholar

Fudenberg D., Tirole J. (1991) Game Theory, Cambridge, MA; MIT Press.

Google Scholar

Hair J. F. Jr., Anderson R. E., Tatham R. L., Black W. C. (1995) Multivariate Data Analysis with Readings, Fourth Edition, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall International.

Google Scholar

Halpern P., R. Kieschnick, W. Rotenberg, 1999, 'Why Firms Engaged in Levered Recapitalisation Rather than Levered Buy-outs', *University of Texas at Dallas*, Working Paper.

Handler W. (1992) The Succession Experience of the Next-generation, Family Business Review 5(3):283–307.

Handler W. (1994) Succession in Family Business: A Review of the Research, Family Business Review 7(2):133–157.

Article Google Scholar

Hart O. (1995) Corporate Governance: Some Theory and Implications, Economic Journal 105(430):678–689.

Article Google Scholar

Harveston P. D., Davis P. S., Lyden J. A. (1997): Succession Planning in Family Business: The Impact of Owner Gender, Family Business Review 10(4):373–396.

Article Google Scholar

Howorth C., Westhead P., Wright M. (2004) Information Asymmetry in Management Buyouts of Family Firms, Journal of Business Venturing 19(4):509–534.

Article Google Scholar

Huse M. (2000) Boards of Directors in SMEs: A Review and Research Agenda, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development 12(4):271–290.

Article Google Scholar

Jensen M., Meckling W. (1976) Theory of the Firm: Managerial Behavior, Agency Costs and Ownership Structure, Journal of Financial Economics 3(4):305–360.

Article Google Scholar

Kaplan S., Strömberg P. (2001) Venture Capitalists as Principals: Contracting, Screening and Monitoring, American Economic Review 91(2):426–430.

Keasey K., S. Thompson, M. Wright, 2005, *Corporate Governance: Accountability, Enterprise and International Comparisons*, London: Wiley.

Kumar N., Stern L. W., Anderson J. C. (1993) Conducting Interorganizational Research Using Key Informants, Academy of Management Journal 36(6):1633–1651.

Article Google Scholar

Lansberg I. (1988) The Succession Conspiracy, Family Business Review 1(2):119-143.

Article Google Scholar

Lansberg, I., 1999, Succeeding Generations: Realizing the Dream of Families in Business, Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press.

Leenders M., Waarts E. (2003) Competitiveness and Evolution of Family Businesses: The Role of Family and Business Orientation, European Management Journal 21(6):686-697.

Article Google Scholar

Lerner J. (1995) Venture Capitalists and the Oversight of Private Firms, Journal of Finance 50(1):301–318.

Article Google Scholar

Lindskold S., Betz B., Walters D. D. (1986) Transforming Competitive or Cooperative Climates, Journal of Conflict Resolution 30(1):99–114.

Article Google Scholar

Litz R. A., 1995, 'The Family Business: Towards Definitional Clarity', *Proceedings* of the Academy of Management Best Papers Entrepreneurship, pp. 100–104.

Lynall M., Golden B., Hillman A. (2003) Board Composition from Adolescence to Maturity: A Multi-Theoretic View, Academy of Management Review 28(3):416–431.

Article Google Scholar

Manigart S., De Waele K., Wright M., Robbie K. (2002) Determinants of Required Return in Venture Capital Investments: A Five Country Study, Journal of Business Venturing 17(4):291–312.

Article Google Scholar

Mitchell R. K., Morse E. A., Sharma P. (2003) The Transacting Cognitions of Nonfamily Employees in the Family Business Setting, Journal of Business Venturing 18(4):533–551.

Article Google Scholar

Morck R., Yeung B. (2003) Agency Problems in Large Family Business Groups, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 27(4):367–382.

Article Google Scholar

Morris M. H., Williams R. O., Allen J. A., Avila R. A. (1997) Correlates of Success in Family Business Transitions, Journal of Business Venturing 12(5):385–401.

Article Google Scholar

Morris M. H., Williams R. W., Nell D. (1996) Factors Influencing Family Business Succession, International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour & Research 2(3):68-81.

O'Sullivan N., Wong P. (1999) Board Composition, Ownership Structure and Hostile Takeovers: Some UK Evidence 1975–1984, Accounting and Business Research 29(2):139–155.

Google Scholar

Poutziouris P. Z. (2002), The Financial Affairs of Smaller Family Firms. In: Fletcher D. E. (Ed) Understanding the Small Family Business, London: Routledge, pp. 111–126.

Google Scholar

Pruitt D. G., Kimmel M. J. (1977) Twenty Years of Experimental Gaming: Critique, Synthesis and Suggestions for the Future, Annual Review of Psychology, 28 363–392.

Article Google Scholar

Pruthi S., Wright M., Lockett A. (2003) Do Foreign and Domestic Venture Capital Firms Differ in their Monitoring of Investees? Asia Pacific Journal of Management 20(2):175–204.

Article Google Scholar

Randoy T., Goel S. (2003) Ownership Structure, Founder Leadership, and Performance in Norwegian SMEs: Implications for Financing Entrepreneurial Opportunities, Journal of Business Venturing 18(5):619-637.

Article Google Scholar

Robbie K., Wright M. (1995) Managerial and Ownership Succession and Corporate Restructuring: The Case of Management Buyins, Journal of Management Studies 32(4):527–549.

Sahlman W. W. (1990) The Structure and Governance of Venture-Capital Organizations, Journal of Financial Economics 27(2):473–521.

Article Google Scholar

Schulze W. S., Lubatkin M. H., Dino R. N. (2002) Altruism, Agency and the Competitiveness of Family Firms, Managerial and Decision Economics 23(4/5):247–259.

Article Google Scholar

Schulze W. S., Lubatkin M. H., Dino R. N. (2003) Toward a Theory of Agency and Altruism in Family Firms, Journal of Business Venturing 18(4):473–490.

Article Google Scholar

Schulze W. S., Lubatkin M. H., Dino R. N., Buchholtz A. K. (2001) Agency Relationships in Family Firms: Theory and Evidence, Organization Science 12(2):99–116.

Article Google Scholar

Sharma P. (2004) An Overview of the Field of Family Business Studies: Current Status and Directions for the Future, Family Business Review 17(1):1–36.

Article Google Scholar

Sharma P., Chrisman J., Chua J. (2003a) Predictors of Satisfaction with the Succession Process in Family Firms, Journal of Business Venturing 18(5):667-687.

Article Google Scholar

Sharma P., Chrisman J., Chua J. (2003b) Succession Planning as Planned

Behavior: Some Empirical Results, Family Business Review 16(1) 1-15.

Article Google Scholar

Sharma P., Irving P. G. (2005) Four Bases of Family Business Successor Commitment: Antecedents and Consequences, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 29(1):13–33.

Article Google Scholar

Shepherd D. A., Zacharakis A. (2000) Structuring Family Business Succession – An Analysis of the Future Leader's Decision Making, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 24(4):25–39.

Google Scholar

Smyrnios K., Romano C. (1994), The Price Waterhouse/Commonwealth Bank Family Business Survey 1994, Sydney: Department of Accounting, Monash University.

Google Scholar

Song M. H., Walkling R. (1993) The Impact of Managerial Ownership on Acquisition Attempts and Target Shareholder Wealth, Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis 28(4):439–457.

Article Google Scholar

Steier L. P. (2003) Variants of Agency Contracts in Family-Financed Ventures as a Continuum of Familial Altruistic and Market Rationalities, Journal of Business Venturing 18(5):597-618.

Article Google Scholar

Steier L. P., Greenwood R. (1995) Venture Capitalist Relationships in the Deal

Structuring and Post-Investment Stages of New Firm Creation, Journal of Management Studies 32(3):337–357.

Article Google Scholar

Stokes D., Blackburn R. (2001) Opening up Business Closures: a Study of Businesses that Close and Owners' Exit Routes, Kingston: Kingston University, Small Business Research Centre.

Google Scholar

Thompson S., Wright M. (1995) Corporate Governance: The Role of Restructuring Transactions, Economic Journal 105(430):690–703.

Article Google Scholar

Ucbasaran D., Lockett A., Wright M., Westhead P. (2003) Entrepreneurial Founder Teams: Factors Associated with Member Entry and Exit, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 28(2):107–128.

Article Google Scholar

Weir C., Lang D., Wright M. (2005) Incentive Effects, Monitoring Mechanisms and the Threat from the Market for Corporate Control: An Analysis of the Factors Affecting Public to Private Transactions in the UK, Journal of Business Finance & Accounting 32(5/6):909–943.

Article Google Scholar

Westhead P. (1997) Ambitions, "External" Environment and Strategic Factor Differences between Family and Non-family Companies, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development 9(2):127–157.

Article Google Scholar

Westhead P. (2003) Succession Decision-Making Outcomes Reported by Unquoted Family Companies, International Small Business Journal 21(4):369–399.

Article Google Scholar

Westhead P., Cowling M. (1998) Family Firm Research: The Need for a Methodological Rethink, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 23(1):31–56.

Google Scholar

Westhead P., Cowling M., Howorth C. (2001) The Development of Family Companies: Management and Ownership Issues, Family Business Review 14(4):369–385.

Article Google Scholar

Westhead P., Ucbasaran D., Wright M. (2003) Differences Between Private Firms Owned by Novice, Serial and Portfolio Entrepreneurs: Implications for Policy-Makers and Practitioners, Regional Studies 37(2):187–200.

Article Google Scholar

Westhead P., Ucbasaran D., Wright M. (2005a) Policy Toward Novice, Serial and Portfolio Entrepreneurs, Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy 22(6):779–798.

Article Google Scholar

Westhead P., Ucbasaran D., Wright M., Binks M. (2005a) Novice, Serial and Portfolio Entrepreneur Behaviour and Contributions, Small Business Economics, 25:109–132.

Article Google Scholar

Willard G. E., Krueger D. A, Feeser H. R. (1992) In Order to Grow, Must the

Founder Go: A Comparison of Performance Between Founder and Non-founder Managed High Growth Manufacturing Firms, Journal of Business Venturing 7(3):181–195.

Article Google Scholar

Wright M., Coyne J. (1985) Management Buy-outs, Beckenham: Croom Helm.

Google Scholar

Wright M., Robbie K. (1996) Venture Capitalists, Unquoted Equity Investment Appraisal and the Role of Accounting Information, Accounting and Business Research 26(2):153–170.

Google Scholar

Wright M., Thompson S., Chiplin B., Robbie K. K. (1991) Buy-ins and Buy-outs: New Strategies in Corporate Management, London: Graham Trotman.

Google Scholar

Wright M., Thompson S., Robbie K. (1992) Venture Capital and Management-led, Leveraged Buy-outs: A European Perspective, Journal of Business Venturing 7(1):47–72.

Article Google Scholar

Wright M., Pruthi S., Lockett A. (2002) Internationalization of Western Venture Capitalists into Emerging Markets: Risk Assessment and Information in India, Small Business Economics 19(1):13–29.

Article Google Scholar

Zahra S. A., Hayton J. C., Salvato C. (2004) Entrepreneurship in Family vs. Non-Family Firms: A Resource-Based Analysis of the Effect of Organizational Culture,

Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice 28(4):363-381.

Article Google Scholar

Zahra S. A., Sharma P. (2004) Family Business Research: A Strategic Reflection, Family Business Review 17(4):331–346.

Article Google Scholar

Author information

Authors and Affiliations

Center for Management Buy-Out Research, Nottingham University Business School, Jubilee Campus, Wollaton Road, Nottingham, NG8 1BB, UK

M. Louise Scholes & Andrew Burrows

Business School, University of Nottingham, Jubilee Campus, Cnt. for Management Buy-Out Research, Nottingham, NG8 1BB, UK Mike Wright

University of Nottingham Institute for Enterprise and Innovation,
Nottingham University Business School, Jubilee Campus, Wollaton Road,
Nottingham, NG8 1BB, UK

Paul Westhead

Department of Strategy, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, Netherlands Hans Bruining

Corresponding author

Correspondence to Mike Wright.

Rights and permissions

About this article

Cite this article

Scholes, M.L., Wright, M., Westhead, P. *et al.* Information Sharing, Price Negotiation and Management Buy-outs of Private Family-owned Firms. *Small Bus Econ* **29**, 329–349 (2007).

https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-006-9024-z

Received Accepted Published

05 January 2006 25 October 2006 24 January 2007

Issue Date

October 2007

DOI

https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-006-9024-z

Key words

<u>family firms</u> <u>succession</u> <u>management buy-out</u>

information asymmetry negotiation behaviour

corporate governance

Jel Classification

L26

Search

Search by keyword or author

Navigation
Find a journal
Publish with us
Track your research