



Is a revised mandate for the US farm credit system needed?

Charles H. Riemenschneider, David Freshwater

First published: May/June 1995

[https://doi.org/10.1002/1520-6297\(199505/06\)11:3<291::AID-AGR2720110310>3.0.CO;2-P](https://doi.org/10.1002/1520-6297(199505/06)11:3<291::AID-AGR2720110310>3.0.CO;2-P)

Abstract

The Farm Credit System (FCS) underwent a major financial crisis in the mid-1980s, after having exhibited a strong financial position over the prior 50 years. Since 1990 the System has returned to profitability, but its inherent nature and underlying changes in agriculture and the financial services industry suggest that it remains vulnerable to future losses. To improve its viability we suggest that in the near term the FCS should be given a broader mandate to diversify its loan base in rural America. In the longer run the system may need to give up government sponsored enterprise status in order to remove all restrictions on lending eligibility and improve its chance of survival. © 1995 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

References

- 1 Neil Harl, *The Farm Debt Crisis of the 1980s*, Iowa State University Press, Ames, IA, 1990.
[Google Scholar](#)
- 2 Kenneth Peoples, David Freshwater, Gregory Hanson, et al., *Anatomy of an American Agricultural Credit Crisis*, Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham, MD, 1992.
[Google Scholar](#)
- 3 Ben Sunbury, *The Fall of the Farm Credit Empire*, Iowa State University Press, Ames, IA, 1990, p. xii.
[Google Scholar](#)
- 4 Keith Collins, „ Statement Before the Subcommittee on Economic Goals and Intergovernmental Policy of the Joint Economic Committee of Congress,” mimeo, April 23, 1993.
[Google Scholar](#)

5 USDA, Agricultural Income and Finance AFO-49 (1993).

[Google Scholar](#)

6 Janet Perry, „ Farm Household Outlook: Reliance on Farm Income Depends on the Size of the Farm,“ Agriculture Outlook '94, Washington, DC, mimeo, Dec. 1, 1993.

[Google Scholar](#)

7 James Pierce, *The Future of Banking*, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT, 1991.

[Google Scholar](#)

8 The Economist, „A Survey of World Banking,“ special section, May 2, 1992.

[Google Scholar](#)

9 USDA, Agricultural Income and Finance: Situation and Outlook AIS-52 (1994).

[Google Scholar](#)

10 John Boyd and Stanley Graham, „Investigating the Banking Consolidation Trend,“ Quarterly Review Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, Spring, 11 (1991).

[Google Scholar](#)

11 Stephen Rhoades and Donald Savage, „ The Relative Operating Costs of Multibank Holding Companies and Branch Banks,“ mimeo, Atlanta Federal Reserve Bank, Atlanta, GA, Feb. 1992.

[Google Scholar](#)

12 Marvin Duncan and Richard Taylor, „Financial Institutions for Agriculture: A View to the Future,“ *CHOICES*, 8, (1993).

[Google Scholar](#)

13 Stuart Holland, *Capital Versus The Regions*, Macmillan Press, London, 1976.

[Google Scholar](#)

14 Ron Shaffer, *Community Economics*, Iowa Sate University Press, Ames, IA, 1989.

[Google Scholar](#)

15 Charles Morris and Mark Drabenstott, „Financing Rural Businesses: What Role for Public Policy,“ in *Regional Economic Development and Public Policy*, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Kansas City, MO, May 1991.

[Google Scholar](#)

16 Gene Swackhamer, *Lessons from the History of European Cooperative Banking*, vol. XII, *Rural America's Financing Needs*, The Farm Credit Council, Washington, DC, 1993.

[Google Scholar](#)

[Download PDF](#)

ABOUT WILEY ONLINE LIBRARY

[Privacy Policy](#)

[Terms of Use](#)

[About Cookies](#)

[Manage Cookies](#)

[Accessibility](#)

[Wiley Research DE&I Statement and Publishing Policies](#)

[Developing World Access](#)

HELP & SUPPORT

[Contact Us](#)

[Training and Support](#)

[DMCA & Reporting Piracy](#)

OPPORTUNITIES

[Subscription Agents](#)

[Advertisers & Corporate Partners](#)

CONNECT WITH WILEY

[The Wiley Network](#)

[Wiley Press Room](#)

Copyright © 1999-2024 John Wiley & Sons, Inc or related companies. All rights reserved, including rights for text and data mining and training of artificial intelligence technologies or similar technologies.

WILEY