Q Product Submit Blog ↗ Ä & Subscribe **Browse** Rankings Contact //www.ssrn.com/)Services paper (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/ShoppingCar

🄼 Download This Paper (Delivery.cfm/SSRN\_ID2740157\_code1637205.pdf?abstractid=2740157&mirid=1)

Open PDF in Browser (Delivery.cfm/SSRN\_ID2740157\_code1637205.pdf?abstractid=2740157&mirid=1&type=2)

Add Paper to My Library

Share: f 💆 🖾 🔗

## Changes in Financial Risk Tolerance, 1983-2001

Yao, R., Hanna, S. D. & Lindamood, S. (2004). Changes in financial risk tolerance, 1983-2001. Financial Services Review, 13(4), 249-266.

20 Pages Posted: 3 Mar 2016

Rui Yao (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf\_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per\_id=1637205)

University of Missouri at Columbia - Department of Personal Finance Planning

Sherman D. Hanna (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf\_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per\_id=1202897) Ohio State University (OSU)

Suzanne Lindamood (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf\_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per\_id=438765)

Independent

Date Written: 2004

## **Abstract**

Using six Survey of Consumer Finances cross-sectional datasets representing the years 1983-2001, this study investigates changes in financial risk tolerance levels over time. Logit analyses are performed to test changes in risk tolerance, controlling for respondent and household characteristics. Willingness to take some risk fell from 1983 to 1989, did not change from 1989 to 1992, increased in 1995, increased again in 1998, then decreased in 2001. Financial risk tolerance tends to increase when stock returns increase and decrease when stock returns decrease. This relationship could lead to buying when prices are high and selling when prices are low. Financial education is needed to help investors overcome the bias of overweighting recent events.

Keywords: individual investing, economic trends, risk tolerance, stock ownership, Survey of Consumer Finances

JEL Classification: D140; G110

Suggested Citation >

Show Contact Information >

Download This Paper (Delivery.cfm/SSRN\_ID2740157\_code1637205.pdf?abstractid=2740157&mirid=1)

Open PDF in Browser (Delivery.cfm/SSRN\_ID2740157\_code1637205.pdf?abstractid=2740157&mirid=1&type=2)

## 20 References

- 1. A M Aizcorbe, A B Kennickell, K B Moore Recent changes in U.S. family finances: Results from the 1998 and 2001 Survey of Consumer Finances Federal Reserve Bulletin , volume 89 , p. 1 - 32 Posted: 2003
- 2. Vickie L. Bajtelsmit (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf\_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per\_id=578656), Alexandra Bernasek (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf\_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per\_id=2249) Why Do Women Invest Differently than Men? (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2238) Financial Counseling and Planning, Vol. 7, 1996 Pages: 10 Posted: 1 Feb 1997

Download PDF (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/9611223.pdf?abstractid=2238)

3. V L Bajtelsmit , A Bernasek , N A Jianakoplos We use cookies that are necessary to make our site work. We may also use additional cookies to analyze, Gender differences in defined contribution pension decisions improve, and personalize our content and your digital experience. For more information, see our Cookie Policy (Intips: ) Posted: 1999 Crossref (https://doi.org/10.1016/s1057-0810(99)00030-x)

**Cookie Settings** 

Accept all cookies

Crossref (https://doi.org/10.1162/003355397555280)		
Loa	d more	
0 Citations		
Fetch Citations		
Do you have a job opening that you would like to promote on SSRN?		
Place Job Opening (https://www.ssrn.com/index.cfm/en/Announcements-J	obs/)	
Paper statistics		
OOWNLOADS	755	
BSTRACT VIEWS	3,066	
IANK	66,872	
4 Citations		
20 References		
PlumX Metrics		
(https://plu.mx/ssrn/a/? Related elournals ssrn_id=2740157)		
Behavioral & Experimental Finance eJournal (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/JELJOUR_Results.c	.fm?form_name=journalBrowse&journal_id=1504395)	
Microeconomics: General Equilibrium & Disequilibrium Models of Financial Markets eJournal form_name=journalBrowse&journal_id=1546261)  Follow  ©	al (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/JELJOUR_Results.cfm?	
View more >		
Feedback 🗭		
Submit a Paper > (https://hq.ssrn.com/submission.cfm)		
SSRN Quick Links		~
SSRN Rankings		~
About SSRN		~

f (https://www.facebook.com/SSRNcommunity/)

in (https://www.linkedin.com/company/493409?

trk=tyah&trkInfo=clickedVertical%3Acompany%2CentityType%3AentityHistoryName%2CclickedEntityId%3Acompany\_493409%2Cidx%3

(https://twitter.com/SSRN)

(http://www.elsevier.com/)

Copyright (https://www.ssrn.com/index.cfm/en/dmca-notice-policy/)
Privacy Policy (https://www.elsevier.com/legal/privacy-policy)

Terms and Conditions (https://www.ssrn.com/index.cfm/en/terms-of-use/)

All content on this site: Copyright © 2023 Elsevier Inc., its licensors, and contributors. All rights are reserved, including those for text and data mining, Al training, and similar technologies. For all open access content, the Creative Commons licensing terms apply.

We use cookies to help provide and enhance our service and tailor content.

To learn more, visit Cookie Settings.

(http://www.relx.com/)

(https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/updateInformationLog.cfm?process=true)