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# **Animal Spirits Through Creative Destruction**

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#### **Article Information**

### **Abstract**

We show how a Schumpeterian process of creative destruction can induce rational, herd behavior by entrepreneurs across diverse sectors as if fueled by "animal spirits." Consequently, a multisector economy, in which productivity improvements are made by independent, profit-seeking entrepreneurs, exhibits regular booms, slowdowns, and downturns as part of the long-run growth process. Our cyclical equilibrium has higher average growth, but lower welfare than the corresponding acyclical one. We show how a negative relationship can emerge between volatility and growth across cycling economies, and assess the extent to which our model matches several features of actual business cycles.

## Citation

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#### JEL Classification

**E32** Business Fluctuations; Cycles

**O41** One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models

**O30** Technological Change; Research and Development; Intellectual Property Rights: General

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