



IAEE Members and subscribers to *The Energy Journal*: Please [log in](#) to access the full text article or receive discounted pricing for this article.

## Carbon Abatement Costs: Why the Wide Range of Estimates?

[Carolyn Fischer](#), [Richard D. Morgenstern](#)

### Abstract:

Estimates of marginal abatement costs for reducing carbon emissions derived from major economic-energy models vary widely. Controlling for policy regimes we use meta-analysis to examine the importance of structural modeling choices in explaining differences in estimates. The analysis indicates that particular assumptions about perfectly foresighted consumers and Armington trade elasticities generate lower estimates of marginal abatement costs. Other choices are associated with higher cost estimates, including perfectly mobile capital, inclusion of a backstop technology, and greater disaggregation among regions and sectors. Some features, such as greater technological detail, seem less significant. Understanding the importance of key modeling assumptions, as well as the way the models are used to estimate abatement costs, can help guide the development of consistent modeling practices for policy evaluation.

Purchase ( \$25 )

**Energy Specializations:** Energy Efficiency; Energy and the Environment – Climate Change and Greenhouse Gases; Energy and the Environment – Policy and Regulation

**JEL Codes:** Q41: Energy: Demand and Supply; Prices, Q54: Climate; Natural Disasters and Their Management; Global Warming, Q40: Energy: General, Q52: Pollution Control Adoption and Costs; Distributional Effects; Employment Effects, C53: Forecasting Models; Simulation Methods, C51: Model Construction and Estimation

**Keywords:** [Carbon abatement costs](#), [climate models](#), [carbon tax](#), [climate policy](#), [meta-analysis](#)

**DOI:** [10.5547/ISSN0195-6574-EJ-Vol27-No2-5](#)

### Related Articles:

[Proceedings - Would Border Carbon Adjustments Prevent Carbon Leakage and Heavy Industry Competitiveness Losses? Insights From a Meta-Analysis of Recent Economic Studies](#)  
[EJ - A Meta-Analysis of the Economic Impacts of Climate Change Policy in the United States](#)  
[Proceedings - Marginal Abatement Cost Curves for Policy Making - Model-derived versus Expert-based Curves](#)  
[EJ - Global Climate Change Mitigation: Strategic Incentives](#)  
[Proceedings - Meta-analysis of expert elicitations of future technology outcomes for nuclear power](#)

Published in Volume 27, Number 2 of the bi-monthly journal of the IAEE's Energy Economics Education Foundation.

[Table of Contents](#)

[Get Permission](#)

[Learn About Permissions](#)

[Export Citation](#)

[Order Physical Print](#)

[Article Cited By](#)

[Citation Statistics](#)

### Energy Journal Articles

[Index of Volumes and Issues](#)  
[Recent Issues](#)  
[Forthcoming Issues and Preprints](#)  
[My Bookmarks](#)  
[Search](#)  
[OpenURL Linking](#)  
[Most Downloaded Articles](#)

### Publication Information

[Aims & Scope](#)  
[Editorial Board](#)  
[Audience](#)  
[The Energy Journal Campbell Watkins Best Paper Award](#)  
[Referee Credits](#)  
[Advertisement Rates](#)

### Open Access Policy and Articles

[Open Access Policy](#)  
[Open Access Articles](#)

### Manuscript Submission

[Article Submission Guidelines](#)  
[Online Submission Form](#)  
[Special Issue Call for Papers](#)  
[Author Portal](#)

### For Referees

[Article & Book Reviews](#)  
[Become a Referee](#)  
[Become a Book Reviewer](#)

### IAEE Statement on Ethics and Responsibility.

### Order Information

[Institutional Subscription Price List](#)  
[Institutional Subscription Order Form](#)  
[License Agreement](#)  
[SERU](#)  
[Individual Subscriptions](#)  
[Order Back Issues](#)  
[Order Sample Issue](#)  
[Order Special Issues](#)  
[Claims for Missing/Damaged Issues](#)

