

# 9 Conversions: Sound and Sight, Military and Civilian

[Get access >](#)

Cyrus C. M. Mody

<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195388947.013.0059> Pages 224–248

Published: 21 November 2012

## Abstract

Scholars in science and technology studies (STS) have long noted scientists' tendency of converting data into visual representations. This article provides an overview of the use of visualization and sonification in different fields of STS. Conversion to the visual provided a hook to mutually implicate vision and science as hallmarks of modernity. Visual representations became raw materials for art historical analyses of science and histories of objectivity. Sonification has found favor even among scientists whose work is primarily visual. In microelectronics, acoustic microscopy has been successfully applied to nondestructive inspection of integrated circuits. The final phase of acoustic microscopy took place in a postreconversion environment where engineers no longer faced such criticisms for doing basic research. Although successfully employed in some fields of physical sciences, such applications have not yet fully found their use in the field of life sciences.

**Keywords:** [science and technology studies](#), [visualization](#), [sonification](#), [acoustic microscopy](#), [microelectronics](#)

**Subject:** [Sound Studies](#), [Music](#)

**Series:** [Oxford Handbooks](#)

**Collection:** [Oxford Handbooks Online](#)

You do not currently have access to this chapter.

## Sign in

[Get help with access](#)


Personal account

Institutional access

- Sign in with email/username & password
- Get email alerts
- Save searches
- Purchase content
- Activate your purchase/trial code
- Add your ORCID iD

[Sign in >](#)

[Register](#)

 [Sign in through your institution](#)

[Sign in through your institution](#)

[Sign in with a library card](#)

[Sign in with username/password](#)

[Recommend to your librarian](#)

### **Institutional account management**

[Sign in as administrator](#)

## Purchase

---

Our books are available by subscription or purchase to libraries and institutions.

[Purchasing information](#)