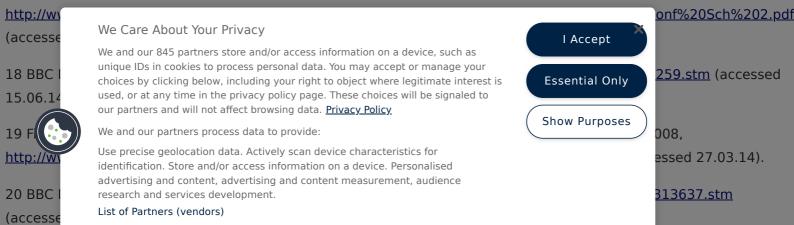


List of Partners (vendors)

5 The Act created two new structures: the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA), under the umbrella of the Bank of England, and the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA). The PRA is responsible for the prudential regulation and supervision of the financial sector. The FCA is responsible for the promotion of competition, functioning of markets, preventing market abuse and the protection of consumers.

- 6 For evidence see http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/pra/Pages/about/prapeople.aspx and http://www.fca.org.uk/about/structure/board (accessed 25.06.14).
- 7 Financial Times, Osborne backs sweeping reforms for banking industry, 8 July 2013, http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/c94870ba-e7bf-11e2-9aad-00144feabdc0.html#axzz32IFckJHI (accessed 20.04.14).
- 8 The Telegraph, Lord Lawson says banking reforms won't make system safe, 5 April 2014, http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/newsbysector/banksandfinance/10747096/Lord-Lawson-says-banking-reforms-wont-make-system-safe.html (accessed 20.04.14).
- 9 The Telegraph, Andrew Tyrie: bank reform legislation 'so weak as to be virtually useless', 8 July 2013, http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/newsbysector/banksandfinance/10167457/Andrew-Tyrie-bank-reform-legislation-so-weak-as-to-be-virtually-useless.html (accessed 20.04.14).
- 10 Within the available space, this paper does not examine the role of fair value accounting in the crisis which has also attracted considerable attention (see Financial Services Authority, 2011; UK House of Commons Treasury Committee, 2009b; also see The Economist, The crisis and fair-value accounting, 18 September 2008, http://www.economist.com/node/12274096 (accessed 29.03.14).
- 11 The background is further scandals and also the fallout out from the 9/11 attacks on the World Trade Centre in New York which led to disputes amongst syndicates about their liabilities.
- 12 Hansard, House of Commons Debates, 20 June 1985, cols. 384-393; 26 July 1985, cols. 1442-1450.
- 13 Lord Phillips of Sudbury, Hansard, House of Lords Debates, 27 November 2013, col. 1435, http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld201314/ldhansrd/text/131127-0001.htm (accessed 21.01.14).
- 14 Bank of England, Quarterly Bulletin, 2010 Q 4,
- http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/publications/Documents/quarterlybulletin/qb1004.pdf (accessed 15.02.14).
- 15 Hansard, House of Common Debates, 15 January 1987, col. 412.
- 16 Financial Times, Darling seeks full release of BCCI report, 12 March 2011, http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/7f6d5df8-4c0c-11e0-82df-00144feab49a.html#axzz2qwQJoLbN (accessed 27.02.14).
- 17 Some aspects of this are brought to light by the case of Prem Sikka v Information Commissioner, EA/2010/0054, 11 July 2011, available from:



- 21 This was eventually not paid as the Bank ran into serious financial difficulties.
- 22 CNN Money, The last days of Bear Stearns, 31 March 2008,
- http://money.cnn.com/2008/03/28/magazines/fortune/boyd_bear.fortune/ (accessed 30.01.14).
- 23 As per annual financial statement filed with the SEC for the year to 30 November 2007.
- 24 Financial Times, Tale of two banks exposes pay as wrong target of critics, 14 April 2014,
- $\underline{\text{http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/a9a41d96-c3e1-11e3-a8e0-00144feabdc0.html} \\ \text{(accessed 29.03.14)}.$
- 25 Quote attributed to hedge fund investor and the world's second richest man Warren Buffett see BBC News, Buffett warns on investment 'time bomb', 4 March 2003, http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/2817995.stm (accessed 17.02.14).
- 26 http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/economic-sciences/laureates/1997/press.html (accessed 25.03.14).
- 27 European Commission, Commission fines banks € 1.71 billion for participating in cartels in the interest rate derivatives industry, 4 December 2013, http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-13-1208_en.htm?locale=en (accessed 29.03.14).
- 28 US Department of Justice press release, Attorney General Eric Holder Announces Guilty Plea in Credit Suisse Offshore Tax Evasion Case, 19 May 2014, http://www.justice.gov/iso/opa/ag/speeches/2014/ag-speech-1405192.html (accessed 19.05.14).
- 29 BBC News, UBS fined \$1.5bn for Libor rigging, 19 December 2012, http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-20767984 (accessed 25.03.14).
- 30 BBC News, Morgan Stanley to pay out \$1.25bn to settle lawsuit, 5 February 2014, http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-26043498 (accessed 05.02.14).
- 31 US Department of Justice, Justice Department, Federal and State Partners Secure Record \$13 Billion Global Settlement with JPMorgan for Misleading Investors About Securities Containing Toxic Mortgages, 19 November 2013, http://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/2013/November/13-ag-1237.html (accessed 13.01.14).
- 32 US Federal Housing Finance Agency, FHFA Announces \$1.9 Billion Settlement With Deutsche Bank, 20 December 2013, http://www.fhfa.gov/webfiles/25898/FHFADeutscheBankSettlementAgreement122013.pdf (accessed 13.01.14).
- 33 US Federal Housing Finance Agency, FHFA Sues 17 Firms to Recover Losses to Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, 2 September 2011, http://www.fhfa.gov/webfiles/22599/PLSLitigation_final_090211.pdf (accessed 19.01.14).
- 34 SEC press release, Goldman Sachs to Pay Record \$550 Million to Settle SEC Charges Related to Subprime Mortgage CDO, 15 July 2010, http://www.sec.gov/news/press/2010/2010-123.htm (accessed 09.01.14).

35 US Fe Smith, 1

36 Finan

sales in

grou

We Care About Your Privacy

We and our 845 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. Privacy Policy

We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)

cessed 20.01.14).

Essential Only

038,800 for serious

oyds-banking-

July 2013,

en Levine and Ryan

38 Euro

37 BBC

http://w

http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_SPEECH-13-593_en.ntm/locale=en (accessed 20.01.14).

39 The Guardian, Former Goldman Sachs director Rajat Gupta guilty of leaking insider secrets, 15 June 2012, http://www.theguardian.com/business/2012/jun/15/rajat-gupta-guilty-leaking-insider?newsfeed=true (accessed 20.01.14).

40 US Department of Justice, UBS Enters into Deferred Prosecution Agreement, 18 February 2009, http://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/2009/February/09-tax-136.html.

41 BBC News, UBS France fined 10m euros amid tax evasion probe, 26 June 2013, http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-23062363 (accessed 20.01.14).

42 The Guardian, RBS avoided £500m of tax in global deals, 13 March 2009, http://www.theguardian.com/business/2009/mar/13/rbs-tax-avoidance (accessed 22.01.14).

43 The Independent, Zero tax for RBS on massive profits from bond trades, 29 February 2012, http://www.independent.co.uk/news/business/news/zero-tax-for-rbs-on-massive-profits-from-bond-trades-7462573.html (accessed 20.01.14).

44 Bloomberg, Ex-RBS Bankers Charged Over Movie Tax-Avoidance Scheme in U.K., 30 January 2014, http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2014-01-30/ex-rbs-bankers-to-be-charged-in-u-k-movie-tax-avoidance-scheme.html (accessed 31.01.14).

45 The Guardian, George Osborne drafts new law on corporate tax dodgers, 28 February 2012, http://www.theguardian.com/business/2012/feb/28/barclays-confirms-tax-avoidance-scheme-shut (accessed 20.01.14).

46 HM Treasury press release, Government action halts banking tax avoidance schemes, 27 February 2012, https://www.gov.uk/government/news/government-action-halts-banking-tax-avoidance-schemes (accessed 20.01.14).

47 Financial Times, Volcker criticises UK banking reforms, 17 October 2012, http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/6d605922-1883-11e2-8705-00144feabdc0.html#axzz32rH8MJ2u (accessed 20.01.14).

48 The Independent, Goldman's Blankfein Awarded \$23 Million for Work in 2013, 4 April 2014, http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB10001424052702303532704579481403058396442 (accessed 22.04.14).

49 The Guardian, JP Morgan doubles CEO Jamie Dimon's salary despite billions in fines, 24 January 2014, http://www.theguardian.com/business/2014/jan/24/jp-morgan-jamie-dimons-salary-billions-fines (accessed 30.01.14).

50 Financial Times, Bank chiefs' pay in 2012, 23 June 2013, http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/37049d24-da58-11e2-8062- 00144feab7de.html#axzz2qwQJoLbN.

51 The Herald, Million pound salaries for 95 RBS employees, 9 March 2013,

http://www.heraldscotland.com/news/home-news/million-pound-salaries-for-95-rbs-employees.20449379 (accessed

20.01.14

53 Th

We Care About Your Privacy

52 EU O http://eu

We and our 845 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. Privacy Policy

We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)

I Accept **Essential Only Show Purposes**

mber 2013, 0.01.14).

usiness-26486059

54 BBC (accesse 55 TUC press release, City bonus pool twice as big as its corporation tax bill, 11 February 2014,

http://www.tuc.org.uk/economic-issues/corporate-governance/city-bonus-pool-twice-big-its-corporation-tax-bill (accessed 02.02.14).

- 56 The Independent, Arrest in Johnson Matthey case, 16 November 1997.
- 57 The Times, City fraud squad called in to investigate JM Bankers, 18 July 1985.
- 58 The Guardian, Bank serves JMB writ, 30 January 1986.
- 59 The Times, Auditor pays 25m pounds to settle JMB dispute, 22 October 1988.
- 60 The Guardian Lloyd's gaffe spurs probe: Insurance market to investigate auditing error in annual results, 6 September 1985.
- 61 The Independent, Accountants shiver as cover slips away; a legal onslaught is scaring off insurers, 1 August 1993.
- 62 The Guardian, Garston insurance crash 'millions of pounds have been telegraphed abroad', 30 January 1990; The Independent, Financial scandals put spotlight on auditors, 7 August 1990.
- 63 Hansard, UK House of Commons Debates, 15 October 1990, col. 1021.
- 64 Hansard, UK House of Commons Debates, 6 November 1992, col. 527, http://www.parliament.the-stationery-office.co.uk/pa/cm199293/cmhansrd/1992-11-06/Debate-1.html (accessed 20.01.14).
- 65 Accountancy Age, BCCI: auditor hit with £1m in fines and costs, 20 April 2006,
- http://www.accountancyage.com/aa/news/1790188/bcci-auditor-hit-gbp1m-fines-costs (accessed 20.01.14).
- 66 Accountancy Age, Coopers paid £65m in Barings case, 18 June 2003,
- http://www.accountancyage.com/aa/news/1786952/coopers-paid-gbp65m-barings (accessed 20.01.14).
- 67 The Telegraph, Barings' accountants fine cut by 75pc, 30 April 2002,
- http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/2761259/Barings-accountants-fine-cut-by-75pc.html.
- 68 The Guardian, KPMG admits negligence over Independent, 26 June 2008,
- http://www.theguardian.com/business/2008/jun/26/independentnewsmedia.insurance (accessed 20.01.14).
- 69 Financial Times, Lord Lawson baffled by bank auditors, 4 January 2011, http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/8268c0da-1834-11e0-88c9-00144feab49a.html#axzz33QZBGXKf (accessed 20.01.14).
- 70 http://amlawdaily.typepad.com/032312e%26ycomplaint.pdf (accessed 20.01.14).
- 71 London Evening Standard, It's still the human element that counts, 23 January 2008,

http://www.standard.co.uk/news/its-still-the-human-element-that-counts-6672357.html (accessed 27.01.14).

73 Firepole Press/Pre

72 Finan

operativ

We Care About Your Privacy

We and our 845 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. Privacy Policy

We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)

L Accept Audit Plc and The CoEssential Only 1.01.14).

Show Purposes anking Standards
1.14).

essed 20.01.14).

74 Finan

http://w

75 The following exchange took place in the UK House of Commons. Austin Mitchell: To ask the Chancellor of the Exchequer what the notional value of derivatives held by the banks regulated by the Financial Services Authority is; and what information is held about the maturity and exposure of such derivatives. Greg Clark: This information is not currently available. The shortfall in information available to regulators on derivatives during the financial crisis led the G20 in 2009 to propose that all over the counter derivative trade information should be reported to Trade Repositories. This requirement, which is expected to enter into force in the EU by the start of 2013, will allow information on all derivatives trades to be made available to the relevant authorities. (Hansard, House of Commons, 22 October 2012, col. 620W.

76 BBC News, Are banks taking dangerous mortgage risks? 5 October 2012, http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-19842201 (accessed 20.01.14).

77 Wall street Journal, One in Three Audits Fail, PCAOB Chief Auditor Says, 24 January 2014, http://blogs.wsj.com/cfo/2014/01/24/one-in-three-audits-fail-pcaob-chief-auditor-says (accessed 25.01.1414).

78 Financial Times, Lord Lawson baffled by bank auditors, 4 January 2011, http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/8268c0da-1834-11e0-88c9-00144feab49a.html#axzz33QZBGXKf (accessed 20.01.14).

79 Section 172 of the UK Companies Act 2006 states that directors have a duty to promote the success of the company for the benefit of its members as a whole (i.e. shareholder collectively) and in doing so have regard (amongst other matters) to the interests of the company's employees, suppliers, customers, the community and the environment.

Related research
People also read

Recommended articles

Cited by
31

We Care About Your Privacy

We and our 845 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. Privacy Policy

We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)





Information for

Authors

R&D professionals

Editors

Librarians

Societies

Opportunities

Reprints and e-prints

Advertising solutions

Accelerated publication

Corporate access solutions

Open access

Overview

Open journals

Open Select

Dove Medical Press

F1000Research

Help and information

Help and contact

Newsroom

All iournals

Books

Keep up to date

Register to receive personalised research and resources by email



Sign me up









Copyright © 2024 Informa UK Limited Privacy policy Cookies Terms & conditions Accessibility

Taylor & Francis Group an informa business

Registered in England & Wales No. 3099067 5 Howick Place | London | SW1P 1WG

We Care About Your Privacy

We and our 845 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. Privacy Policy



We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)

I Accept

Essential Only

Show Purposes