



Katharina Juselius, Geoff Kenny, Joaquim Levi, Helmut Lütkepohl, Klaus Masuch, Sergio Nicoletti-Altimari, Huw Pill, Mette Felding Schrøder, Juan-Luis Vega, Javier Valles and Jürgen Wolters. The views expressed in this paper represent exclusively the opinion of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Central Bank. The usual disclaimer applies.

Notes

¹ The main components of M3 are currency in circulation and overnight deposits (M1), other short-term deposits (M2-M1: deposits with an agreed maturity of up to two years; deposits redeemable at notice up to three months) and marketable instruments (M3-M2: repurchase agreements; debt securities issued with a maturity of up to two years; money market fund shares/units and money market paper).

² The own rate series used in figs. 1–3 was constructed from German, French, Italian, Spanish and Dutch interest rates aggregated using ECU conversion rates. In terms of GDP ratios, these data capture more than 80% of the euro area.



³ In order to save space the results are not presented here. They are available from the

⁹ According to tests of overidentifying restrictions the parsimonious representation is not rejected by the data.

¹⁰ The operator diag⁻¹($\beta'\Sigma\beta$) is writing the diagonal elements of ($\beta'\Sigma\beta$) into a diagonal matrix of the same dimension and $(\cdot)^{-1/2}$ refers to an element-wise operations.

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