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# Interest rate pass through and asymmetric adjustment: evidence from the federal funds rate operating target period

James E. Payne & George A. Waters

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Reserve's enhanced transparency in monetary policy during the 1990s.

# Notes

<sup>1</sup> Sellon ([2002](#)) makes this point and provides a nice overview of the impact of the changing US financial system on the interest rate channel for monetary policy transmission.

<sup>2</sup> The issue of interest rate pass through along with the adjustment process has been undertaken for a number of countries, for example, Singapore and Malaysia by Scholnick ([1996](#)); United Kingdom by Heffernan ([1997](#)) as well as Hofmann and Mizen ([2004](#)); Germany by Winker ([1999](#)); and Australia by Lim ([2001](#)). Frost and Bowden ([1999](#)) examine an asymmetric error correction model in the adjustment of mortgage rates in New Zealand.

<sup>3</sup> Cook and Hahn ([1989](#)) analyse US Treasury securities. Diebold and Sharpe ([1990](#)), Hannan and Berger ([1991](#)), Neumark and Sharpe ([1992](#)) and Hutchison ([1995](#)) examine various deposit rates. Scholnick ([1999](#)) and Payne ([2006](#)) investigate mortgage rates while Moazzami ([1999](#)) as well as Sarno and Thornton ([2003](#)) focus on the 3-month US Treasury bill rate. Atesoglu ([2004](#)) analyses long-term rates. More specifically to this

study, Atesoglu ([2004](#)) finds that the response of the federal funds rate to a shock in the federal funds rate is not endogenous to the federal funds rate. Atesoglu ([2004](#)) also finds that the federal funds rate adjustment is asymmetric.

<sup>4</sup> Scholnick ([1999](#)) finds that the federal funds rate is rigid and does not adjust to the federal funds rate.

<sup>5</sup> Berger and Udell ([1994](#)) find that small businesses pay less in interest rates than large businesses. Scholnick and Sharpe ([1992](#)) find that the federal funds rate is related to the prime rate. Scholnick ([1999](#)) and Payne ([2006](#)) examine the relationship between the federal funds rate and the prime rate.

<sup>6</sup> Perron ([1989](#)) finds that the prime rate and federal funds rate are cointegrated. The break date selected was based on the minimum ADF

test statistic for testing the null hypothesis of a unit root. Though each series exhibited a break (prime rate July 1996 and federal funds rate September 1995), both series still contained a unit root (i.e. integrated of order one). The test statistics associated with the null hypothesis of a unit root were  $-4.04$  for the prime rate and  $-3.72$  for the federal funds rate, both less than the 10% critical value of  $-4.82$  (Perron, [1997](#), Table 1, p. 362).

<sup>7</sup> The Riegle-Neal Interstate Banking and Branching Efficiency Act eliminated the prohibition of interstate banking and permitted branching across state lines. In 1999, the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Financial Services Modernization Act permitted security firms and insurance companies to purchase banks as well as enabled banks to underwrite securities, insurance and real estate.

<sup>8</sup> DOLS is the dynamic ordinary least squares regression of  $P_t$  on a constant,  $D$ ,  $FFR_t$ ,  $\Delta FFR_t$ ,  $\Delta FFR_{t-1}$ ,  $\Delta FFR_{t-2}$ ,  $\Delta FFR_{t+1}$  and  $\Delta FFR_{t+2}$ . As pointed out by Stock and Watson ([1993](#), p. 784), the DOLS estimator is asymptotically equivalent to the Johansen/Ahn-Reinsel estimator.

<sup>9</sup> Bohl and Siklos ([2004](#)) use the MTAR model to examine the asymmetric behaviour exhibited by the Bundesbank's inflationary policy. In particular, it is possible to examine whether banks attempt to smooth out changes in market interest rates using the MTAR model. While Enders and Siklos ([2001](#)) examine the threshold autoregressive (TAR)

model, the single-Granger test. On the other hand, the double-Granger

<sup>10</sup> As pointed out by Enders and Siklos ([2001](#)), the TAR model captures the long-run equilibrium relationship between the prime rate and federal



<sup>11</sup> The Cointegration Rank Test (CRT) excludes the threshold parameter. The threshold is the prime rate, which is increasing 70%.

<sup>12</sup> In this case, the prime rate do not react to changes in

the prime rate (Lim, [2001](#), p. 2001). For further discussion of the various forms of exogeneity see Engle et al . ([1983](#)).

<sup>13</sup> The McFadden Act of 1927 prohibited banks from branching across state lines while the Glass-Steagall Act of 1933 separated commercial banking activities from the securities industry along with placing interest-rate ceilings on deposits.

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