

1. Data

- 2. <a href="http://e-chaupak.net/database/chicon/1954/1954bilingual.htm">http://e-chaupak.net/database/chicon/1954/1954bilingual.htm</a>, accessed on 8 April 2014.
- 3. <a href="http://english.people.com.cn/constitution/constitution.html">http://english.people.com.cn/constitution/constitution.html</a>, accessed on 8 April 2014.
- 4. Data: <a href="http://www.alexa.com">http://www.alexa.com</a>, the top 500 sites on the web, accessed on 9 February 2015.
- 5. See <a href="http://openmap.bbn.com/~tomlinso/ray/firstemailframe.html">http://openmap.bbn.com/~tomlinso/ray/firstemailframe.html</a> and <a href="http://openmap.bbn.com/~tomlinso/ray/ka10.html">http://openmap.bbn.com/~tomlinso/ray/ka10.html</a>
- 6. http://www.zdnet.com/cn/china-has-618m-internet-users-80-percent-on-mobile-7000025291/, accessed on 5 April 2014.
- 7. Data source: http://www.alexa.com, top 500 sites on the WWW, accessed on 9 April 2014.
- 8. http://ir.baidu.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=188488&p=irol-faq\_pf#26140, accessed on 5 April 2014.
- 9. <a href="http://ir.baidu.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=188488&p=irol-faq\_pf#26140">http://ir.baidu.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=188488&p=irol-faq\_pf#26140</a>, accessed on 5 April 2014.
- 10. <a href="http://www.statista.com/statistics/216573/worldwide-market-share-of-search-engines/">http://www.statista.com/statistics/216573/worldwide-market-share-of-search-engines/</a>, accessed on 5 April 2014.
- 11. <a href="http://www.nasdaq.com/symbol/sina">http://www.nasdaq.com/symbol/sina</a>, accessed on 6 April 2014.
- 12. <a href="http://chinastockresearch.com/company-profiles/company-summaries/item/196-sina-corporation-sina/196-sina/196-sina-corporation-sina/196-sina/196-sina/196-sina/196-sina/196-sina/196-sina/19
- 13. http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-26588397
- 14. <a href="http://thenextweb.com/asia/2013/02/20/sina-ceo-admits-fall-in-weibo-usage-due-to-wechat-competition-but-says-service-has-critical-mass/">http://thenextweb.com/asia/2013/02/20/sina-ceo-admits-fall-in-weibo-usage-due-to-wechat-competition-but-says-service-has-critical-mass/</a>
- 15. http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-26588397
- 16. <a href="http://techcrunch.com/2011/05/04/chinese-social-network-renren-prices-743m-ipo-at-14-per-share-at-high-end-of-range/">http://techcrunch.com/2011/05/04/chinese-social-network-renren-prices-743m-ipo-at-14-per-share-at-high-end-of-range/</a>, accessed on 5 April 2014.
- 17. <a href="http://techcrunch.com/2011/05/04/chinese-social-network-renren-prices-743m-ipo-at-14-per-share-at-high-end-of-range/">http://techcrunch.com/2011/05/04/chinese-social-network-renren-prices-743m-ipo-at-14-per-share-at-high-end-of-range/</a>, accessed on 5 April 2014.
- 18. <a href="http://www.theguardian.com/business/2014/feb/20/facebook-whatsapp-shares-stock-fall-acquisition-reaction">http://www.theguardian.com/business/2014/feb/20/facebook-whatsapp-shares-stock-fall-acquisition-reaction</a>, accessed on 7 April 2014.
- 19. NSA Prism program taps in to user data of Apple, Google and others. The Guardian Online. 7 June
- 2013. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jun/06/us-tech-giants-nsa-data
- 20. XKeyscore: NSA tool collects 'nearly everything a user does on the internet'. The Guardian Online. 31 July
- 2013.http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jul/31/nsa-top-secret-program-online-data
- 21. GCHQ taps fibre-optic cables for secret access to world's communications. The Guardian Online. 21 June 21, 2013.
- http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2013/jun/21/gchq-cables-secret-world-communications-nsa?guni=Article:in%20body%20link
- 22. GCHQ and European spy agencies worked together on mass surveillance. The Guardian Online. 1 November
- 2013. http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2013/nov/01/gchq-europe-spy-agencies-mass-surveillance-snowden
- 23. Democracy Now!, Dissent or terror: Counterrorism apparatus used to monitor Occupy movment nationwide. 22 May 2013.

http://www.democracynow.org/blog/2013/5/22/dissent\_or\_terror\_counter\_terrorism\_apparatus\_used\_to\_monitor\_occupy\_movement\_na

We Care About Your Privacy

2013.<u>htt</u>

25. See

http://

24. Polic

We and our 842 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. <a href="Privacy Policy">Privacy Policy</a>

We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)



7.html (accessed on 20

oc.co.uk/news/business-

26. Starl

- 27. Starbucks, Google and Amazon grilled over tax avoidance. BBC Online. 12 November 2012. <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-20288077">http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-20288077</a>.
- 28. Amazon: £7bn sales, no UK corporation tax. The Guardian Online. 4 April 2012.
- http://www.guardian.co.uk/technology/2012/apr/04/amazon-british-operation-corporation-tax. Google, Amazon, Starbucks: The rise of 'tax sharing'. BBC Online. 4 December 2012. http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/magazine-20560359
- 29. Should we boycott the tax-avoiding companies? The Guardian Online. Shortcuts Blog. 17 October 2012.
- http://www.guardian.co.uk/business/shortcuts/2012/oct/17/boycotting-tax-avoiding-companies
- 30. Google and auditor recalled by MPs to answer tax questions. The Guardian Online. 1 May 2013.
- http://www.guardian.co.uk/technology/2013/may/01/google-parliament-tax-questions
- 31. Starbucks, Google and Amazon grilled over tax avoidance. BBC Online. 12 November 2012. <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-20288077">http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-20288077</a>
- 32. In the UK, the main rate of corporation tax that applies for profits exceeding £1,500,000, was reduced from 28% in 2010 to 26% in 2011, 24% in 2012, 23% in 2013 and 21% in 2014.
- 33. Starbucks, Google and Amazon grilled over tax avoidance. BBC Online. 12 November 2012. <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-20288077">http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-20288077</a>
- 34 <a href="http://www.baidu.com/duty/yinsiquan.html">http://www.baidu.com/duty/yinsiquan.html</a>, accessed on 7 April 2014, translation from Chinese: '[]]]]]]]]
- 35. <a href="https://www.google.co.uk/intl/en/policies/privacy/">https://www.google.co.uk/intl/en/policies/privacy/</a>, version from 31 March 2014, accessed on 7 April 2014.
- 36. <a href="http://www.weibo.com/signup/v5/privacy">http://www.weibo.com/signup/v5/privacy</a>, accessed on 7 April 2014, translation from Chinese: '\(\text{\tex}\\\ \
- 37. <a href="https://twitter.com/tos">https://twitter.com/tos</a>, version from 25 June 2012, accessed on 7 April 2014.
- 39. <a href="https://www.facebook.com/full data use policy">https://www.facebook.com/full data use policy</a>, version from 15 November 2013, accessed on 7 April 2014.
- 40. Tencent Holdings Limited is a Chinese company operating online services such as the instant messenger QQ (launched in 1999) and the mobile phone-chat application WeChat (launched in 2011). WeChat is one of the first Chinese social and mobile media applications that is fully available in English and is therefore aimed at commodifying personal data on an international market of users.
- 41. <a href="http://www.wechat.com/en/service\_terms.html">http://www.wechat.com/en/service\_terms.html</a>, version from 6 January 2014, accessed on 7 April 2014.
- 42. <a href="http://www.whatsapp.com/legal/">http://www.whatsapp.com/legal/</a>, version from 7 July 2012, accessed on 7 April 2014.
- 43. http://blog.whatsapp.com/index.php/2012/06/why-we-dont-sell-ads/, accessed on 9 April 2014.
- 44. <a href="http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2014/feb/19/facebook-buys-whatsapp-16bn-deal">http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2014/feb/19/facebook-buys-whatsapp-16bn-deal</a>, accessed on 9 April 2014.



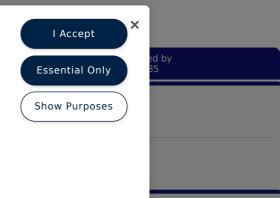
# We Care About Your Privacy

We and our 842 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. <a href="Privacy Policy">Privacy Policy</a>

We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)



## Lianrui Jia et al. Internet Histories

Published online: 25 Jun 2020

Chinese video streaming services in the context of global platform studies >

# Wilfred Yang Wang et al.

Chinese Journal of Communication Published online: 4 Apr 2019

View more

## Information for

Authors

R&D professionals

Editors

Librariana

Societies

#### Opportunities

Reprints and e-prints

Advertising solutions

Accelerated publication

Corporate access solutions

#### Open access

Overview

Open journals

Open Select

Dove Medical Press

F1000Research

# Help and information

Help and contact

Newgroom

All iournals

Rooks

## Keep up to date

Register to receive personalised research and resources by emai









anyright @ 2024 Informa IIK Limited Brivacy policy Cookies Tarms Coonditions Accessibility

Registered in England & Wales No. 3099067 5 Howick Place | London | SW1P 1WG



# We Care About Your Privacy We and our 842 partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. <a href="Privacy Policy">Privacy Policy</a>

We and our partners process data to provide:

Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised advertising and content, advertising and content measurement, audience research and services development.

List of Partners (vendors)

