



Scandinavian Actuarial Journal >

Volume 1994, 1994 - [Issue 1](#)

231 | 97

Views | CrossRef citations to date | 3 | Altmetric

Original Article

Pricing of Unit-linked Life Insurance Policies

Knut K. Aase & Svein-Arne Persson

Pages 26-52 | Published online: 22 Dec 2011

Cite this article <https://doi.org/10.1080/03461238.1994.10413928>

Sample our
Economics, Finance,
Business & Industry Journals
>> [Sign in here](#) to start your access
to the latest two volumes for 14 days

References

Citations

Metrics

Reprints & Permissions

[Read this article](#)

Share

Abstract

The key feature of unit-linked or equity-linked life insurance policies is the uncertain value of the future insurance benefit. By issuing unit-linked insurances that guarantees the policy-holder a minimum benefit, the insurance company is exposed to financial risk. The value of the insurance benefit is assumed to be a function of a particular stochastic process. We use the financial theory of arbitrage pricing and martingale theory to derive single premiums for different policies. We derive risk-minimizing trading strategies describing how the issuing company can reduce financial risk. We derive a partial differential equation for the market value of the premium reserve which we compare to Thiele's equation of the actuarial sciences. Our equation contains some new terms stemming from our economic model. The interpretation of the principle of equivalence may be revisited in this framework; the principle still holds but under a new risk adjusted probability measure, equivalent to—but different from—the originally given probability measure.

Key words:

Unit-linked insurance

equity-linked insurance

arbitrage pricing theory

Thiele's differential equation

principle of equivalence

Related Research Data

[Martingales and stochastic integrals in the theory of continuous trading](#)

Source: Stochastic Processes and their Applications

[Martingales and arbitrage in multiperiod securities markets](#)

Source: Journal of Economic Theory

[Reserves for maturity guarantees under unit-linked policies](#)

Source: Journal of the Institute of Actuaries

[The pricing of equity-linked life insurance policies with an asset value guarantee](#)

Source: Journal of Financial Economics

[Contingent claims valuation when the security price is a combination of an Ito process and a random point process](#)

Source: Stochastic Processes and their Applications

[Dynamic Equilibrium and the Structure of Premiums in a Reinsurance Market](#)

Source: The Geneva Papers on Risk and Insurance Theory

[Valuation of a multistate life insurance contract with random benefits](#)

Source: Scandinavian Journal of Management

Related research

People also read

Recommended articles

Cited by
97

Information for

[Authors](#)

[R&D professionals](#)

[Editors](#)

[Librarians](#)

[Societies](#)

Opportunities

[Reprints and e-prints](#)

[Advertising solutions](#)

[Accelerated publication](#)

[Corporate access solutions](#)

Open access

[Overview](#)

[Open journals](#)

[Open Select](#)

[Dove Medical Press](#)

[F1000Research](#)

Help and information

[Help and contact](#)

[Newsroom](#)

[All journals](#)

[Books](#)

Keep up to date

Register to receive personalised research and resources by email



Sign me up



Copyright © 2026 Informa UK Limited [Privacy policy](#)

[Cookies](#) [Terms & conditions](#) [Accessibility](#)

Registered in England & Wales No. 01072954
5 Howick Place | London | SW1P 1WG

 Taylor and Francis
Group