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# Machine Learning Vasicek Model Calibration with Gaussian Processes

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## Abstract

In this article, we calibrate the Vasicek interest rate model under the risk neutral measure by learning the model parameters using Gaussian processes for machine learning regression. The calibration is done by maximizing the likelihood of zero coupon bond log prices, using mean and covariance functions computed analytically, as well as likelihood derivatives with respect to the parameters. The maximization method used is the conjugate gradients. The only prices needed for calibration are zero coupon bond prices and the parameters are directly obtained in the arbitrage free risk neutral measure.

Keywords:

Arbitrage free risk neutral measure

Calibration

Gaussian processes for machine learning

Vasicek interest rate model

Zero coupon bond prices

Primary 91G80      Secondary 91G30, 60G15, 68T05

## Notes

See Rasmussen ([2004](#)) for a short introduction to the Gaussian distributions over functions framework.

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