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Track 1/Track 2 symbiosis in Asia-Pacific regionalism

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architecture in the Asia-Pacific region more broadly, and its contribution to economic security.

Keywords: Policy networks Asia-Pacific regionalism PECC, ASEAN-ISIS, CSCAP, PBEC ABAC.

Notes

1 The term was apparently invented by a former American foreign service officer, Joseph Montville, to refer to negotiations by non-state actors on issues normally in the official diplomatic sphere. In some conflict resolution literature as well as popular terminology, however, "track 2" is used much more broadly referring to almost any non-governmental efforts to resolve conflicts, including grassroots dialogues.

2 PECC, ASEAN, and the Pacific Island Forum have formal observer status in the APEC process. The latter two are organizations of member governments and thus clearly in Track 1. PECC includes government officials acting in their private capacities, but it has been led by policy institutes. Its inclusion reflects that important PECC role in giving birth to the APEC process.

3 It can be argued that Track 2 processes, with their focus on intergovernmental negotiations, often occur in a policy space where Track 2 processes have been key leadership roles. Track 2 processes have been key leadership roles in the Track 2 processes.

4 Community-based processes, and the degree of flexibility in the Track 1 process.

5 Based on the ASEAN process.

6 See the ASEAN Secretariat



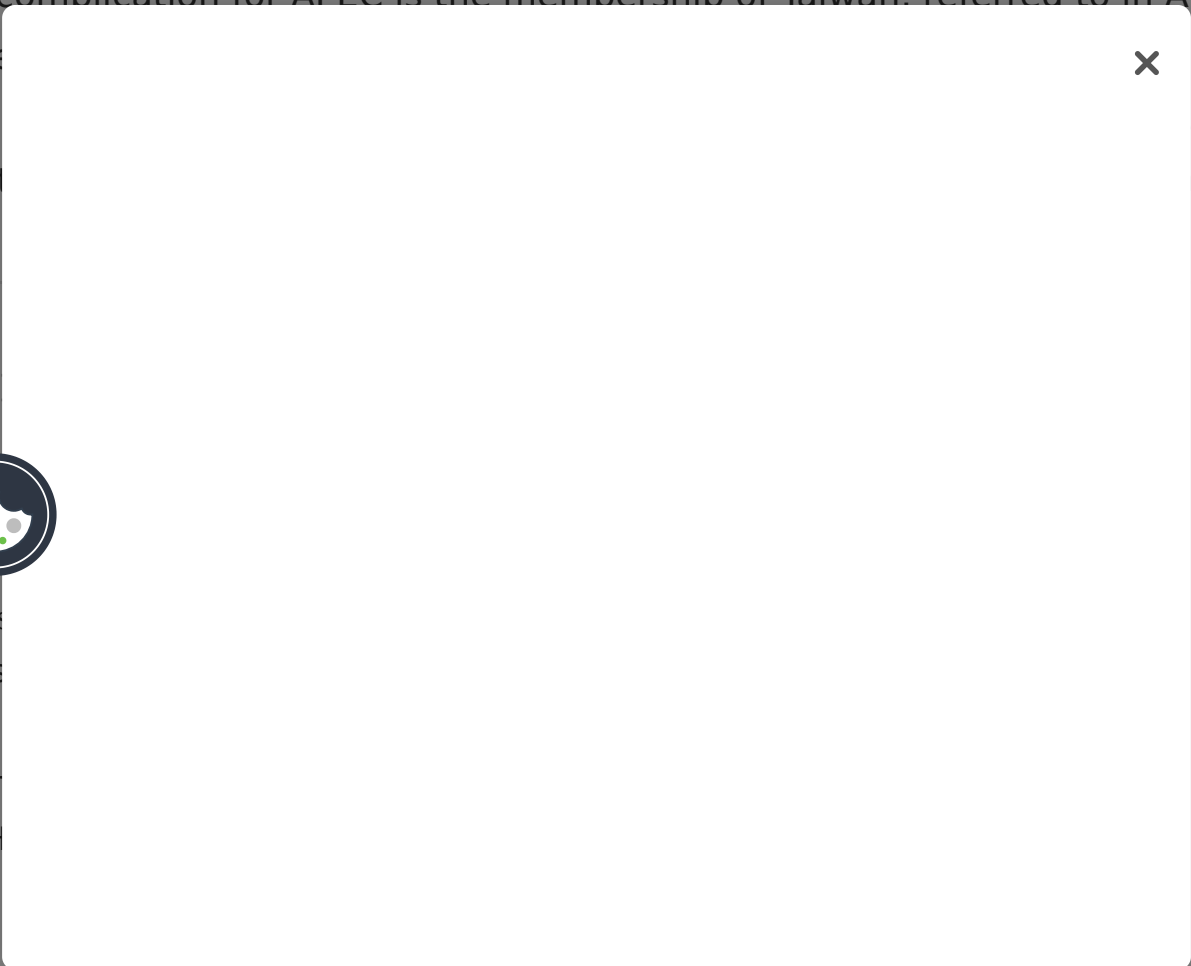
- 7 One partial exception is the Pacific Island Forum. The ASEAN Secretariat has also gradually expanded its capabilities.
- 8 Based on interviews conducted at the national secretariats for ASEAN in 1969.
- 9 Kojima's 1965 concept of a Pacific Free Trade Area was apparently sparked by his participation in a 1964 East-West Center conference on Economic Cooperation for Development and Trade in the Pacific. See Lawrence Woods (1993: 41). Woods provides the best history of Asia-Pacific economic organizations, including PAFTAD, PBEC, and PECC, up to the early 1990s.
- 10 For example, statements at the 2003 meetings have dealt with SARS (in May) and support for the Doha Round (in August).
- 11 There are frequent complaints by ABAC members that their reports are treated in a perfunctory manner by the ministers.
- 12 See the Report of the Council for Asia-Europe Cooperation, [CAEC \(2000\)](#).
- 13 For critique of the “cooperative” rather than “collaborative” approach, see Witte et al(2000: 4).
- 14 One complication for APEC is the membership of Taiwan, referred to in APEC as “Chinese Taipei.” This has also been explained in a committee.

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