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# Exploring a theoretical framework to structure the public policy implications of open innovation

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## Abstract

Open innovation is increasingly popular among practitioners and scholars, but its implications for public policy making have not yet been analysed in detail. This paper explores a theoretical framework to structure the debate about public policy making that facilitates open innovation. We first define open innovation in terms of firms' open innovation practices and external conditions that encourage enterprises to practice open innovation. We show that policies for open innovation are legitimate as traditional arguments like market and system failures continue to apply. Next, we identify several guidelines for policymaking. Rather than just offering R&D and interaction-oriented policies, we conclude that open innovation warrants attention in a broader range of policy areas, including entrepreneurship, education, science, labour markets and

competition. Developing truly horizontal policies is a major challenge to facilitate open innovation in developed economies.

Keywords:

open innovation

policymaking

national innovation systems

market failure

system failure

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## Notes

We have identified these guidelines by confronting the different dimensions of open innovation (see section entitled 'Open innovation' the different policy areas that seem to be relevant. The guidelines themselves are the result of several discussions with innovation policy experts in the Netherlands, Flanders (Belgium) and Estonia. For more information, see De Jong et al. ([2008](#)).

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