Home ▶ All Journals ▶ Accounting, Business & Financial History ▶ List of Issues ▶ Volume 15, Issue 1 ▶ Direct versus absorption costing: A repl

Accounting, Business & Financial History > Volume 15, 2005 - Issue 1

880 2

Views CrossRef citations to date Altmetric

Miscellany

Direct versus absorption costing: A reply

David Dugdale † & T. Colwyn Jones

Pages 93-95 | Published online: 01 Feb 2007

Sample our Business & Industry Journals

Full Article

Figures & data

References

66 Citations

Metrics

➡ Reprints & Permissions

Read this article

About Cookies On This Site



We and our partners use cookies to enhance your website experience, learn how our site is used, offer personalised features, measure the effectiveness of our services, and tailor content and ads to your interests while you navigate on the web or interact with us across devices. You can choose to accept all of these cookies or only essential cookies. To learn more or manage your preferences, click "Settings". For further information about the data we collect from you, please see our Privacy Policy

Accept All

Essential Onl

Settings

Accounting, Business & Financial History Vol. 15, No. 1, 93–95, March 2005



Direct Versus Absorption Costing: A Reply

DAVID DUGDALE* AND T. COLWYN JONES**

*Department of Accounting and Finance, University of Bristol, UK. **School of Sociology, University of the West of England, Bristol, UK

We are pleased that a reader of Accounting Business and Financial History was sufficiently stimulated to supply some further thoughts on the subject of direct versus absorption costing. We are also pleased that the editors of the journal have invited us to reply.

The central issue¹ raised is the contributor's view that: 'If a combatant had been made to spell out his case fully, he would have seen that he was right in certain circumstances but not in others'. Apparently, clear-headed debate could have resolved the issues raised during the 'costing war'. Our response is that much of the debate was clear headed; but it did not lead to agreement, it led to conflict.

The contributor reaches his/her² conclusion following an economic analysis of the arguments for and against the two systems of costing. Direct costs are seen as simpler and consistent with economists' teaching on marginal analysis. However, for practical reasons, direct costs may be incomplete and, even if complete, may 'lure him into an unfortunately low quotation'. Absorption costing was 'more helpful' in providing a guide to prices that covered overhead. However, absorption costs will always be, to some extent, arbitrary because of the treatment of joint costs. A critic will hold that: 'absorption cost can be defended only on the grounds that it works well in practice; it is sadly at odds with principle'.

The contributor's analysis presumes a debate couched entirely in economic terms; but this misses a key issue in our paper: that the costing 'war' cannot be understood by simply examining economically rational arguments. A large number of actors, representing different organizations and institutions, were involved in the direct versus absorption costing debate and, to understand their arguments, it is necessary to analyse their objectives and values.

In some cases this is reasonably straightforward. Accounting standard setters explicitly stated their objective of ensuring consistency in financial reporting and the Inland Revenue seemed to be driven by desire to maximize short-run tax revenue. However, in other cases, the analysis is not so simple. We argue that even those who appear to have a common

About Cookies On This Site

We and our partners use cookies to enhance your website experience, learn how our site is used, offer personalised features, measure the effectiveness of our services, and tailor content and ads to your interests while you navigate on the web or interact with us across devices. You can choose to accept all of these cookies or only essential cookies. To learn more or manage your preferences, click "Settings". For further information about the data we collect from you, please see our Privacy Policy



Essential Onl

Settings



There ar

the

the comments concerning the development of absorption costing, it is not clear that the rise of absorption costing in the nineteenth century was driven by the increasing proportion of overhead in total costs. Overhead became (even) more important in the twentieth century but this did not prevent the rise of direct costing. We would also see little evidence to support the assertion that '...absorption costing has become more and more complex'. A key element in the 'relevance lost' debate of the 1980s was the finding, especially in the US, that many manufacturing companies had oversimplified by employing only labour hours or cost as an overhead recovery base and sometimes used a single 'blanket' overhead rate.

At the time of writing the contributor remains anonymous to us.



About Cookies On This Site



We and our partners use cookies to enhance your website experience, learn how our site is used, offer personalised features, measure the effectiveness of our services, and tailor content and ads to your interests while you navigate on the web or interact with us across devices. You can choose to accept all of these cookies or only essential cookies. To learn more or manage your preferences, click "Settings". For further information about the data we collect from you, please see our Privacy Policy

Accept All

Essential Only

Settings

Information for

Authors

R&D professionals

Editors

Librarians

Societies

Opportunities

Reprints and e-prints

Advertising solutions

Accelerated publication

Corporate access solutions

Open access

Overview

Open journals

Open Select

Dove Medical Press

F1000Research

Help and information

Help and contact

Newsroom

All journals

Books

Keep up to date

Register to receive personalised research and resources by email















Copyright © 2024 Informa UK Limited Privacy policy Cookies Terms & conditions



Accessibility

Registered in England & Wales No. 3099067 5 Howick Place | London | SW1P 1WG

About Cookies On This Site



We and our partners use cookies to enhance your website experience, learn how our site is used, offer personalised features, measure the effectiveness of our services, and tailor content and ads to your interests while you navigate on the web or interact with us across devices. You can choose to accept all of these cookies or only essential cookies. To learn more or manage your preferences, click "Settings". For further information about the data we collect from you, please see our Privacy Policy



Essential Onl

Settings