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New Estimates for the Shadow Economies all over the World

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Notes

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⁶A number of variables is not available for 2007, hence we have two different sets of cause variables.

⁷ x_{1t} is size of government, x_{2t} and x_{3t} are the fiscal and business freedom index, and x_{4t} represents GDP per capita. All series are taken as standardized deviations from the country-specific mean.

⁸The base values originate from the year 2000 except for some developing countries, for which we sometimes used base values from the year 2005 because of data availability. The MIMIC index has been adjusted to the positive range by adding a positive constant.

Related Research Data

Shadow Economies: Size, Causes, and Consequences

Source: Journal of Economic Literature

The shadow economies of Western Europe

Source: Economic Affairs

Uses and Abuses of Estimates of the Underground Economy

Source: The Economic Journal

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Measuring the Hidden Economy: Implications for Econometric Modelling

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Source: The Economic Journal

Shadow economies around the world: what do we really know?

Source: European Journal of Political Economy

CD20-Modified Exosomes Delivered E260 Inhibits Progression of Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma By Restoring Hippo Activity

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The Underground Economies: Tax Evasion and Information Distortion.

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Consumer Expenditures and Home Production at Retirement – New Evidence from Germany

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Shadow economy and unemployment rate in USA: is there a structural relationship? An empirical analysis

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