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# Optimization of Plasma Arc Welding Parameters by Using the Taguchi Method with the Grey Relational Analysis

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## Abstract

The optimal parameters process of plasma arc welding (PAW) by the Taguchi method with Grey relational analysis is studied. The Grey relational grade is used to find optimal PAW parameters with multiple response performance characteristics. The welding parameters (welding current, welding speed, plasma gas flow rate, and torch stand-off) are optimized with consideration of the multiple response performance characteristics (the penetration of root, the weld groove width, and the weld pool undercut). As a result, the improvement percentage of the Grey relational grade with the multiple response performance characteristics is 31.8%. It is shown that the multiple response performance characteristics are greatly improved through this study.

Keywords:

Analysis of variance (ANOVA)

Dyeing machinery

Grey relational analysis

Keyhole

Multiple performance

Optimization

Orthogonal array

Penetration

Plasma arc welding (PAW)

S/N ratio

Taguchi method

Torch stand-off

Undercut

Welding current

## Notes

Total mean value of the grey relational grade = 0.5517.

### Related Research Data

Process parameter selection for optimizing the weld pool geometry in the tungsten inert gas welding of stainless steel

Source: Journal of Materials Processing Technology

Use of the Taguchi Method and Grey Relational Analysis to Optimize Turning Operations with Multiple Performance Characteristics

Source: Materials and Manufacturing Processes

Optimising removal rate and reliability of polishing of ceramic blocks using a combination of Taguchi and grey methods

Source: Materials Science and Technology

Optimization of machining parameters of Wire-EDM based on Grey relational and statistical analyses

Source: International Journal of Production Research

Fisher, R. A.: Statistical Methods for Research Workers, 14. Aufl., Oliver & Boyd, Edinburgh, London 1970. XIII, 362 S., 12 Abb., 74 Tab., 40 s

Source: Biometrische Zeitschrift

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