

Journal of Family Studies > Volume 27, 2021 - Issue 3

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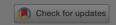
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# 'Sandwich generation': generational transfers towards adult children and elderly parents

Hans Hämäläinen 🔀 & Antti O. Tanskanen

Pages 336-355 | Received 24 Jul 2018, Accepted 18 Feb 2019, Published online: 08 Mar 2019

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## **ABSTRACT**

This study investigated intergenerational transfers by the sandwich generation towards adult children and elderly parents. Using data on generational transmissions in Finland from a 2012 survey, we employed family fixed effect regressions and investigated whether the Finnish baby boomers (age 62–67 years) provided more support towards

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women. Finally, the downward transfers were directed more often towards daughters

than to sons by women (emotional closeness and childcare) and men (practical help and childcare). Women directed upward investment more often towards mothers than fathers (emotional closeness and care). The results are discussed with reference to reproductive value and intergenerational stake hypotheses.

Q KEYWORDS: Family generations Finland fixed effect regression kin support sandwich generation

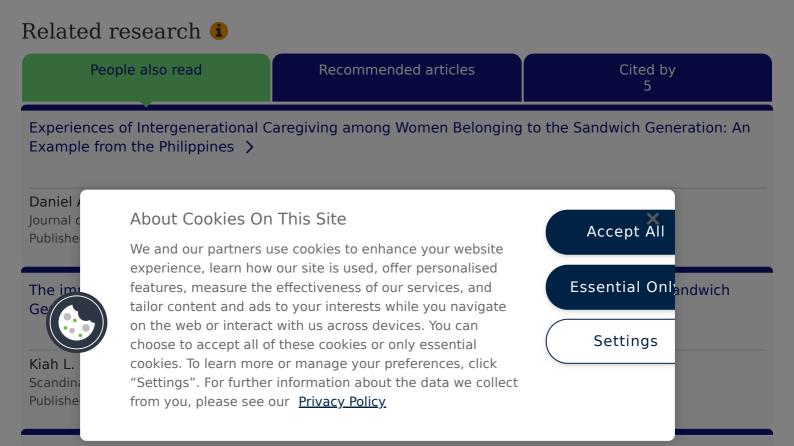
## Disclosure statement

No potential conflict of interest was reported by the authors.

## Additional information

## Funding

This work was supported by the Suomen Akatemia [grant number 317808], Koneen Säätiö and Suomen Kulttuurirahasto (H.H.).



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Published online: 18 May 2020

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