







Home ▶ All Journals ▶ Applied Economics Letters ▶ List of Issues ▶ Volume 11, Issue 15 ▶ Pricing European commodity swaptions

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152 4

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## Pricing European commodity swaptions

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## **Abstract**

In this paper, formulas for commodity swaptions are presented. By utilizing the forward price based approach a simple closed form solution for European swaptions is derived based on the assumption of deterministic volatility for lognormal variables. The

formulas present that has years.

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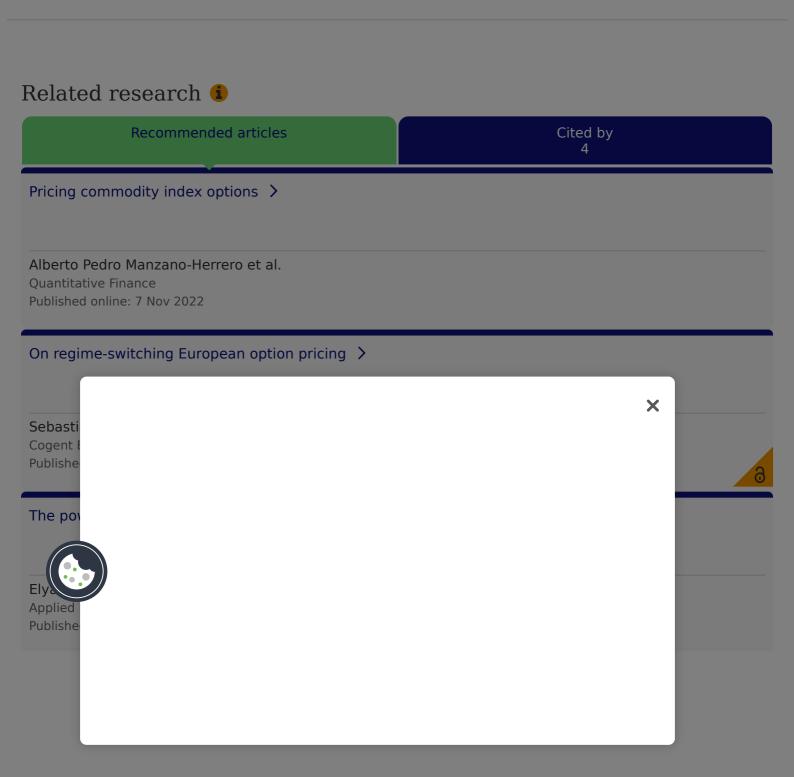
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Convenience yield is defined as the benefit derived from holding the physical commodity instead of the futures contract on the underlying. Net convenience yield is convenience yield net of holding period storage costs.

The quotations for longer maturity swaps are usually average-based, which complicates the bootstrapping process.

The formula can be specified so that it uses annual notional and year fractions instead.

The forward floating price leg and the forward fixed price leg do not provide income before the start date of the spot swap, since convenience yields are already capitalized into the forward prices. This can be shown using Ito's Lemma.



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