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Applied Economics Letters > Volume 19, 2012 - Issue 11

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Inemployment and labour force participation in Japan

Makoto Kakinaka & Hiroaki Miyamoto

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⚠ https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2011.613742 **66** Cite this article

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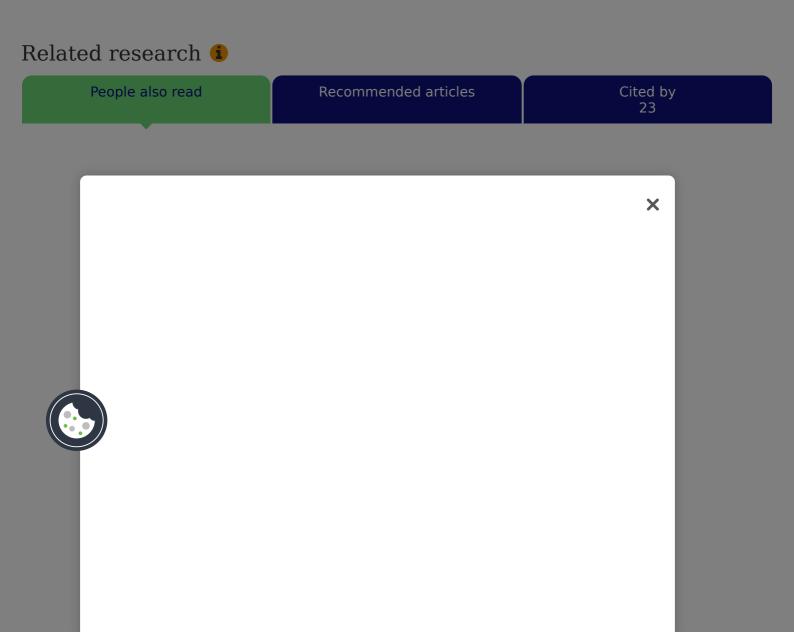
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- ¹ The unemployment invariance hypothesis suggests that the long-run unemployment rate is independent of the labour force. While Layard et al. (1991) provided evidence in support of this hypothesis, Karanassou and Snower (2004) provided a critique of it.
- ² The data for the sample period are released from the website of the Japanese Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, http://www.stat.go.jp/.





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