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# Glasgow's 'Reign of Terror': Street Gangs, Racketeering and Intimidation in the 1920s and 1930s


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# Notes

[1] [Humphries](#), Hooligans or Rebels; [Pearson](#), Hooligan; [Sindall](#), Street Violence; [Weinberger](#), 'L'Anatomie de l'Antagonisme Racial'; [Davies](#), 'Youth Gangs, Masculinity and Violence'.

[2] [Emsley](#), 'History of Crime and Crime Control Institutions', 227.

[3] [Samuel](#), East End Underworld.

[4] [Jenkins and Potter](#), 'Before the Krays'; [Chinn](#), Better Betting; [Hobbs](#), 'Professional and Organised Crime'.

[5] Jenkins and Potter, 'Before the Krays', 212.

[6] [Davies](#), 'Street Gangs, Crime and Policing'.

[7] Sunday Dispatch, 10 March 1935. Sheffield witnessed a violent struggle between two gangs for control of the pitch and toss ring at 'Sky Edge' on the outskirts of the city

centre d pattern of  
on-going Sheffield

Gang Wa

[8] Eve

[9] For

section'

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[11] [Da](#)

[12] [Mc](#)

[13] [Sil](#)



[14] [Sillitoe](#), Cloak Without Dagger, 127–33, 128. In fact, Fullerton had a series of convictions for assault: Sunday Dispatch, 10 March 1935; Public Record Office of Northern Ireland (PRONI), Cab.9B/236/1.

[15] Evening Citizen, 17 January 1955. Despite Fullerton's claims, some members of the Billy Boys possessed serial convictions for housebreaking: PRONI, Cab.9B/236/1.

[16] Evening Times, 30 July 1980. For a similar account, see the Evening Times, 3 January 1987.

[17] [Farley](#), Up Oor Close, 100–101.

[18] Farley, Up Oor Close; [Hood and Joyce](#), 'Three Generations'.

[19] [Roberts](#), A Woman's Place, 183–201.

[20] Hood and Joyce, 'Three Generations', 142–50.

[21] Farley, Up Oor Close.

[22] Sunday Mail, 10 October 1920; Sunday Mail, 30 July 1939.

[23] Evening Citizen, 4 August 1930.

[24] [Gallagher](#), Glasgow, 152.

[25] [Mu](#)

[26] [Sil](#) Violence'.

[27] [Da](#)

[28] [Gla](#) January 1955.

[29]

[30] [Fo](#) during the 1930s. S

[31] [Se](#) by an 'ex-gangste

[32] [Mc](#)



[33] [Davies](#), 'Street Gangs, Crime and Policing'; 'Sectarian Violence and Police Violence'.

[34] Scottish Temperance Reformer, 15 August 1930; Glasgow Weekly Herald, 18 June 1932; Sunday Mail, 13 May 1934; Sunday Dispatch, 10 March 1935; Spectator, 25 December 1936.

[35] Spectator, 18, 25 December 1936.

[36] Evening Times, 13 May 1930; Weekly Record, 20 December 1930; Sunday Mail, 10 July 1932; Sunday Dispatch, 10 March 1935; Sunday Mail, 16 August 1936.

[37] The levying of 'protection' from illicit businesses was rarely highlighted in the local press for obvious reasons. Those targeted could hardly bring criminal charges, and journalists were unlikely to crusade on their behalf. For a hint of extortion from gaming houses, see the Evening Citizen, 30 January 1928, for a report of a police raid which was greeted with relief after the doorkeeper initially feared the intruders to be gang members. For accounts of extortion from bookmakers, see the Weekly Record, 12 July 1930; Sunday Dispatch, 10 March 1935; Sunday Mail, 16 August 1936. For a fictional depiction of gangs targeting brothel keepers, see [McArthur and Watts](#), No Bad Money. [Forbes](#) and Meehan claimed that the gangs with greater criminal ambitions organised shebeens, Such Bad Company, 65.

[38] Ev

[39] Gla

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[47] For a suggestive account of interwar Glasgow, see McArthur and Watts, *No Bad Money*. On East London, see Samuel, *East End Underworld*.

[48] *Sunday Dispatch*, 10 March 1935.

[49] [Davies](#), 'Sectarian Violence and Police Violence', 50.

[50] *Daily Record*, 11 August 1936.

[51] *Sunday Mail*, 16 August 1936.

[52] *Evening Citizen*, 26 August 1926; *Evening Times*, 29 June 1934.

[53] *Evening Citizen*, 8 June 1927.

[54] *Evening Citizen*, 31 March 1932. Four years previously, Dinnen had been convicted of extorting money from bookmakers at Firhill greyhound racecourse: *Evening Citizen*, 11 June 1928.

[55] *Weekly Record*, 21 March 1931; [Grant](#), *Thin Blue Line*, 52; [Pieri](#), *Big Men*, 33.

[56] *Weekly Record*, 17 May 1930.

[57] [Pieri](#), *Big Men*, 126-8.

[58] *Weekly Record*, 16 August 1936. x

[59] *Mit*, 13/20, case no. 2904.

[60] *Evening Citizen*, 1936. [Davies](#), 'Police a

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[62] [Bu](#)

[63] [Bu](#)

[64] *Be*, *gast*, *Edge* Up, 39.

[65] [Behr](#), Prohibition.

[66] Evening Citizen, 8 June 1927, 21 September 1928, 28 August 1930.

[67] Glasgow Weekly Herald, 18 June 1932.

[68] Glasgow Weekly Herald, 18 June 1932

[69] Sunday Mail, 19 June 1932.

[70] John Bull, 25 June 1932.

[71] John Bull, 25 June 1932

[72] Sunday Mail, 10 July 1932.

[73] Sunday Mail, 10 July 1932

[74] Evening Times, 13 July 1932.

[75] Evening Times, 13 July 1932

[76] Evening Times, 13 July 1932

[77] Sunday Mail, 9 August 1936.

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[87] Glasgow Herald, 17 March 1936.

[88] Evening Citizen, 11 January 1955.

[89] Weekly Record, 17 May, 28 June 1930; Sunday Dispatch, 10 March 1935.

[90] Evening Times, 26 December 1929. The Depute Fiscal, leading the prosecution, showed less knowledge of Irish history than the accused. He described them as members of the 'Eminent Gang'.

[91] Evening Times, 26 December 1929. The Depute Fiscal, leading the prosecution, showed less knowledge of Irish history than the accused. He described them as members of the 'Eminent Gang'

[92] Glasgow Herald, 27 June 1939.

[93] Evening Citizen, 6 March, 24 June, 11 July 1930; Glasgow Herald, 28 June 1939.

[94] Evening Times, 30 March 1934; reproduced in The Vanguard, 11 April 1934.

[95] Evening Times, 30 March 1934; reproduced in The Vanguard

[96] Evening Citizen, 13 May 1930.

[97] Glasgow Herald, 25 February 1937

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[107] Glasgow Herald, 5 March 1936.

[108] Evening Citizen, 6 March 1930.

[109] Evening Citizen, 1 October 1931.

[110] Evening Citizen, 14 December 1926; 8 November 1928; Evening Times, 12 February 1929; Evening Citizen, 17 January 1930.

[111] Evening Citizen, 10, 12 February 1930.

[112] Evening Citizen, 19 November 1929. For a similar account from the 1950s, see Henderson, *Finding Peggy*, 46–7.

[113] Attitudes towards gang fighting among the wider populations of districts such as the Gorbals are difficult to discern. Not surprisingly, many passers-by appear to have been terrified. Others, however, appear to have regarded fights between rival gangs as providing a worthwhile spectacle. See the *Evening Citizen*, 6 August 1930.

[114] Glasgow Herald, 12 July 1930.

[115] Evening Citizen, 11 December 1930.

[116] Evening Citizen, 16 December 1930.

[117] Ev

[118] Na Glasgow Herald and

The Time

[119] Na

[120] Ev

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# Additional information

## Notes on contributors

Andrew Davies

Andrew Davies is senior lecturer in modern British social history at the University of Liverpool.

### Related Research Data

[Disaggregating Violence : Understanding the Decline](#)

Source: SAGE Publications

[Negotiation, alignment and rejection](#)

Source: Equinox Publishing

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