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Articles

## Underemployment and Life Satisfaction: A Study of Internationally Trained Engineers in Canada

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Usha George, Ferzana Chaze, Esme Fuller-Thomson & Sarah Brennenstuhl Pages 407-425 | Published online: 05 Dec 2012

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## Abstract

This article emerges from a mixed-method study that explored the relationship between underemployment faced by internationally trained engineers and their satisfaction with life in Canada. A survey was conducted with 309 internationally trained engineers. A significantly greater proportion of survey respondents without a job in an engineering field reported being dissatisfied with life in Canada (36% vs. 22%, p < .01); and reported not having plans to settle permanently in Canada (54% vs. 40%, p < .05) compared to those with jobs in the engineering field. The study highlights the human costs and economic costs of underemployment of internationally trained engineers. Qualitative data from 20 in-depth interviews provide insights into the relationship between underemployment and life satisfaction.

**KEYWORDS:** 

| Underemployment    | life satisfaction | internationally trained | immigrants | engineers      |  |  |
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