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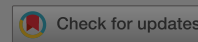
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Empirical examination of a Venn diagram heuristic for understanding the relationship between addiction, psychiatric comorbidity and trauma

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Pages 84-91 | Accepted 31 Jan 2013, Published online: 04 Mar 2013

Cite this article <https://doi.org/10.1080/17523281.2013.775959>



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degree to which addiction, psychiatric illness and trauma contributed to global distress.

Using the PAI-Alcohol and PAI-Drug Scales to represent addiction, the PAI-Depression and Anxiety Scales to represent psychiatric illness, the PAI-Anxiety-related Disorder-Traumatic Stress subscale to represent trauma and the PAI-Stress scale as an indicator of global distress, we were able to determine that approximately 40% of the variance in global distress can be explained by addiction, psychiatric illness and trauma. However, most of the 40% is accounted for by the shared relationship between psychiatric illness and trauma (18%), and psychiatric illness (12%). Implications for diagnosis and treatment are proposed.

Keywords:

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trauma

Venn diagram

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