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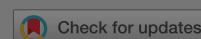
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Invalid Baseline Testing with ImPACT: Does Sandbagging Occur with High School Athletes?

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scores raised concern that the underperformance of baseline testing occurs more commonly than is probably realized by those who utilize computerized neuropsychological testing with high school athletes. Accordingly, efforts are needed to improve test administration procedures so that maximal attention and effort can be maintained among the test takers. In the meantime, increased caution is called for in employing the baseline-to-postconcussion paradigm when return-to-play decisions are made.

Keywords:

- Invalid baseline
- ImPACT
- sandbagging

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Disclosures

Marcus Y. ... Research Program is solely the resp ... cial view of the Natio ... ny of the six authors.



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