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Arab Cities in the Neoliberal Moment: Space, Power, Uprising

Urbanism and Neoliberal Order: The Development and Redevelopment of Amman

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Notes

For theorizations of neoliberal urbanism in the United States and Europe, see Brenner and Theodore (), Hackworth (), Harvey (), Ley (), Peck, Theodore, and Brenner (), and Zukin ().
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10 (1987)

Material for this section, unless otherwise cited, is derived from Amawi (), Chapter 6.

Ministry of Planning, National Housing Strategy, Technical Memorandum no. 10 (1987) cited in Razzaz (, p.128, n. 33). The minimum plot size for Zone A is 1000 square meters; Zone B, 750; Zone C, 500; Zone D, 300; and Popular Zone, with a plot size of 170 square meters. See Dar al Handassah (1988), Volume 1, Final Report, p. 6.7.

MEED, August 18, 1989. The crisis of the Petra Bank was likely much larger. Details of the investigation into the bank's liabilities were not made public. Riyadh Hroub, editor of the weekly Chishan, was arrested on April 25, 1991 for trying to publish them in an interview with former Petra Bank general manager Ahmad Chalabi, the future U.S. choice for post-invasion president of Iraq in 2003. Hroub was held for having threatened "national economic security" (MEED, May 10, 1991).

Egypt faced a similar situation in 1988-89. Mitchell (, p. 30) compares the Egyptian government's bailout of the banking sector to the U.S. government's bailout of the savings and loan industry. While the U.S. effort cost approximately 3% of GDP and was spread out over ten years, that of Egypt was almost twice as large, and, like that of Jordan, was effected in one year.

Among these was the 1993 stipulation that loans not exceed 70% of deposits (MEED, February 10, 1995, p. 22).

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with Israel, the United States forgave almost 700 million in debt and rescheduled another 58 million, the British wrote off an additional 92 million and other Paris Club creditors rescheduled further large portions. As Daves points out, despite the SAP, foreign direct investment actually decreased from 8.5% of GDP 1990 to 5.7% in 1994 (1997, p. 4), and Pfeifer (, p. 25) shows that the ratio of domestic investment to GDP also did not return to pre-crisis levels.

Khiluw is one of a number of institutions that historically underpinned the production of urban space in the Levant. The term is derived from Khila', denoting emptiness or openness. In a new building, the right to benefit from filling the space belonged to the owner. The owner and the first tenant negotiate the khiluw, which is a payment by the latter to the former not for the space as such, but for the right to benefit from the opening of that space at a later date. The next tenant, then, paid khiluw to the first (with a 10% side payment going to the landlord for his or her approval, though the unscrupulous demand more) and the right to open passes to the new tenant. If an owner wishes to evict the tenant he or she had to pay khiluw to that tenant. Khiluw performed a number of functions. For the landlord, the initial payment enabled recovery of the cost of construction, but also the achievement of profit up front. As a rule, the higher the khiluw, the lower the rent, and vice versa. Khiluw also financed construction through the pre-sale of shops or apartments. For the tenant, khiluw provided security, and an important vehicle for savings. Khiluw was an investment that rose in p

My own rents ran (in million annual dollars). were excess of area



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Najib B. Hourani

Najib B. Hourani is Assistant Professor in the Department of Anthropology and the Global Urban Studies Program at Michigan State University. Having received his PhD in Politics (New York University, 2005), Hourani's research today investigates the dark underside of capitalist globalization in Middle Eastern cities. He is currently working on a book-length manuscript, entitled *Glass Towers and Heritage Trails: Neoliberal Urbanism in Beirut and Amman*. Therein he draws upon extensive fieldwork in Lebanon and Jordan to understand how neoliberal urban development and redevelopment strengthens illiberal politico-economic networks in the contemporary Arab world.

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